

LATIN TO ENGLISH VOCABULARY

Latin words in boldface are for mastery; those not in boldface are for recognition (see Book I/IA, Introduction). Numbers in parentheses at the end of entries refer to the chapters in which the words appear in vocabulary entries or in Building the Meaning or Forms sections. Roman numerals refer to Review chapters.

A
ā or **ab**, prep. + abl., *from, by* (13, 29, 31)
ābeō, **abīre**, **ābī** or **abīvī**, **abitūrus**, irreg., *to go away* (3, 9)
abhīnc, adv., *ago, previously* (25, 39)
abōmināndus, -a, -um, *detestable, horrible* (39)
abripīō, **abripere**, **abripuī**, **abreptus**, *to snatch away* (46)
ābstinēns, **ābstinētis** + abl., *refraining from* (34)
ābstulī (see **aúferō**)
ābsum, **abesse**, **āfuī**, **āfutūrus**, irreg., *to be away, be absent, be distant* (11, 25)
ac, conj., *and* (30)
īdem ac, *the same as* (39)
accēndō, **accēndere**, **accēndī**, **accēnsus**, *to set on fire* (54)
āccidit, **accidere**, **āccidit**, *(it) happens* (14, 26)
accīpiō, **accīpere**, **accēpī**, **accēptus**, *to receive, get, welcome* (31)
accūmbō, **accūmbere**, **accūbuī**,
accubitūrus, *to recline (at table)* (32)
accūrrō, **accūrrere**, **accūrrī**, **accursūrus**, *to run toward/up to* (29)
accūsō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to accuse* (21)
ācer, **ācris**, **ācre**, *keen* (34)
ācritēr, adv., *fiercely* (48)
āctor, **āctōris**, m., *actor* (54)
ad, prep. + acc., *to, toward, at, near* (2, 9)
ad tēmpus, *on time* (37)
āddō, **āddere**, **āddidī**, **ādditus**, *to add* (31)
addūcō, **addūcere**, **addūxī**, **addūctus**, *to lead on, bring* (29)

adēmp̄te (from **adēmp̄tus**, see **ādimō**)
ādeō, adv., *so, so much, to such an extent* (50)
ādeō, **ādīre**, **ādī**, **ādītus**, irreg., *to come to, approach*
adhūc, adv., *still, as yet* (5, 13)
ādimō, **ādīmere**, **ādēmī**, **adēmp̄tus** + dat., *to take away (from)* (35)
ādiuvō, **adiuvāre**, **adiúvī**, **adiútus**, *to help* (6, 21)
admīrātiō, **admīrātiōnis**, f., *amazement* (48)
admīrātiōnī esse, *to be a source of amazement (to)* (49)
admīror, -ārī, -ātus sum, *to wonder (at)* (49)
admōveō, **admōvere**, **admōvī**, **admōtus**, *to move toward* (22)
adōptō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to adopt* (IX)
adōrior, **adōrīrī**, **adōrtus sum**, *to attack* (42)
ādstō, **adstāre**, **adstītī**, *to stand near, stand by* (54)
adstāntēs, **adstāntium**, m. pl., *bystanders* (29)
ādsum, **adesse**, **ādfuī**, **adfutūrus**, irreg., *to be present, be near* (26)
adulēscēns, **adulēscētis**, m., *young man, youth* (36)
advēniō, **advēnīre**, **advēnī**, **adventūrus**, *to reach, arrive (at)* (5, 23)
advesperāscit, **advesperāscere**, **advesperāvit**, *it gets dark* (17)
aedificiūm, -ī, n., *building* (17)
aedificō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to build* (24)
aéger, **aégra**, **aégrum**, *ill* (39)
aegrōtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus, *to be ill* (39)
Aenēās, **Aenēae**, m., *Aeneas (son of Venus and Anchises and legendary ancestor of the Romans)* (38)
Aenēis, **Aenēidis**, f., *the Aeneid* (38)
aéquor, **aéquoris**, n., *sea* (48, 54)
aequóreus, -a, -um, *of/belonging to the sea* (48)
aéstās, **aestātis**, f., *summer* (1, 12)
aéstus, -ūs, m., *heat* (24, 25)
āfferō, **āfferre**, **āttulī**, **allātus**, irreg., *to bring, bring to, bring in* (29, 32)

afficiō, afficere, affēcī, affēctus, to affect (54)
 affēctus, -a, -um, affected, overcome (35)
 África, -ae, f., Africa (38)
 áger, ágrī, m., field, territory, land (2)
 agnōscō, agnōscere, agnōvī, agnitus, to
 recognize (18)
 ágō, ágere, égī, áctus, to do, drive; discuss,
 debate (8, 14, 23, 52)
 Áge!/Ágite! Come on! (8)
 grátias ágere + dat., to thank (26, 51)
 Quid ágis? How are you? (18)
 áit, (he/she) says, said (50)
 Albánus, -a, -um, of Alba Longa (city founded by
 Aeneas's son, Ascanius) (39)
 albátus, -a, -um, white (27)
 álbus, -a, -um, white (53)
 áliās, adv., at another time (48)
 áliquī, -ae, -a, some (38)
 áliquis, áliquid, someone, something (25, 51)
 áliquid máli, some harm (46)
 nē quis (quis = áliquis), that no one (52)
 sī quis (quis = áliquis), if anyone (51)
 áliter, adv., otherwise (26)
 álius, ália, áliud, another, other (10)
 áliū...áliū..., some...others... (9)
 álius...álius..., one...another...
 álloquor, álloquī, allocútus sum, to speak to,
 address (54)
 Álpēs, Álpium, f. pl., the Alps (39)
 álter, áltera, álterum, second, one (of two),
 the other (of two), another (1)
 álter...álter, the one...the other (16)
 áltus, -a, -um, tall, high, lofty, deep (38)
 áltum, -ī, n., the deep, the sea (39)
 ámbō, ámbae, ámbō, both (46)
 ámbulō, -áre, -ávī, -áturus, to walk (2)
 amíca, -ae, f., friend (2)
 amícus, -ī, m., friend (3)
 ámō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to like, love (4)
 ámor, amóris, m., love (34)
 amphitheátrum, -ī, n., amphitheater (25)
 amplēctor, amplēctī, amplēxus sum, to
 embrace (51)
 an, conj., or (52)
 útrum...an..., conj., whether...or... (52)
 ancílla, -ae, f., slave-woman (6)
 Ándroclēs, Ándroclis, m., Androcles (49)

ánima, -ae, f., soul, "heart" (33)
 animadvértō, animadvértere, animadvértī,
 animadvérsus, to notice (39)
 ánimus, -ī, m., mind (16)
 ánimum recuperáre, to regain one's senses,
 wake up (21)
 Bónō ánimō es!/éste! Be of good mind!
 Cheer up! (32)
 in ánimō habére, to intend (16)
 ánnus, -ī, m., year (38)
 múltis post ánnis, many years afterward (39)
 ánte, adv., previously, before (39)
 ánte, prep. + acc., before, in front of (36, 39)
 ánteā, adv., previously, before (20)
 ántequam, conj., before (39)
 antíquus, -a, -um, ancient (26)
 ánulus, -ī, m., ring (50)
 apériō, aperíre, apéruī, apértus, to open
 (16, 26)
 ápium, -ī, n., parsley (34)
 apodytérium, -ī, n., changing-room (at the
 baths) (43)
 appáreō, -ére, -uī, -itúrus, to appear (15, 18)
 appáritor, appáritóris, m., public servant (48, 54)
 appéllō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to call, name (21)
 appropínquō, -áre, -ávī, -áturus + dat. or ad
 + acc., to approach, come near (to) (4, 22)
 Aprílis, -is, -e, April (36)
 áptō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to place, fit (50)
 ápud, prep. + acc., at the house of, with, in front
 of, before (16, 26)
 áqua, -ae, f., water (6)
 aquaedúctus, -ūs, m., aqueduct (23, 25)
 áquilō, áquilónis, m., north wind (54)
 ára, -ae, f., altar (53)
 arána, -ae, f., cobweb (34)
 árbiter, árbitrī, m., master (34)
 árbiter bibéndī, master of the drinking (34)
 árbor, árboris, f., tree (1)
 arcéssō, arcéssere, arcessívī, arcessítus, to
 summon, send for (40, 54)
 árcus, -ūs, m., arch (24, 25)
 árdeō, árdére, ársī, ársúrus, to burn, blaze (53)
 área, -ae, f., open space, threshing floor (11)
 aréna, -ae, f., sand, arena (48)
 árma, -órum, n. pl., arms, weapons (39)
 armátus, -a, -um, armed (42)

arrípiō, arrípere, arrípuī, arréptus, to grab
bold of, snatch, seize (5, 19, 26)
ars, ártis, gen. pl., ártium, f., skill (14)
ascéndō, ascéndere, ascéndī, ascénsus, to
climb, climb into (a carriage) (4, 22)
Ásia, -ae, f., Asia (Roman province in western
Asia Minor) (21)
aspáragus, -ī, m., asparagus (33)
aspérgō, aspérgere, aspérsī, aspérsus, to
sprinkle, splash, spatter (45)
aspérsus, -a, -um, sprinkled, spattered (33)
at, conj. but (23)
Athénae, -árum, f. pl., Athens (39)
átque, conj., and, and also (22)
átrium, -ī, n., atrium, main room (26)
atténtē, adv., attentively, closely (20)
attónitus, -a, -um, astonished, astounded (24)
aúdāx, audácis, bold (36)
aúdeō, audére, aúsus sum, semi-deponent +
infin., to dare (to) (40)
aúdiō, -íre, -ívī, -ítus, to hear, listen to (4, 20)
aúferō, auférre, ábstulī, ablátus, irreg., to
carry away, take away (29, 32)
aufúgiō, aufúgere, aufúgī, to run away,
escape (29)
Augústus, -a, -um, August (36)
Augústus, -ī, m., Augustus (first Roman emperor)
 (39)
aúreus, -a, -um, golden (25)
auríga, -ae, m., charioteer (13)
aúrum, -ī, n., gold (21)
aúspex, aúspicis, m., augur, officiating priest (53)
aut, conj., or (26)
aut...aut, conj., either...or (26)
aútem, conj., however, but, moreover (31)
auxílium, -ī, n., help (5, 15)
Fer/Férte auxílium! Bring help! Help! (5)
Ávē!/Avéte! Hail! Greetings! (40, 48)
āvértō, avértere, avértī, avérsus, to turn away,
divert (54)
ávis, ávis, gen. pl., ávium, m./f., bird (50)

B

Bábylōn, Babylónis, f., Babylon (45)
báculum, -ī, n., stick, staff (10, 15)
Báiae, -árum, f. pl., Baiae (39)

bálneae, -árum, f. pl., baths (43)
bélliger, bellígera, bellígerum, warlike (48)
béllum, -ī, n., war (39)
béne, adv., well (22, 35)
benevoléntia, -ae, f., kindness (51)
béstia, -ae, f., beast (49)
bēstiárius, -a, -um, involving wild beasts (49)
bēstiárius, -ī, m., a person who fights wild beasts
in the arena (49)
bíbō, bíbere, bíbī, to drink (31)
Bithýnia, -ae, f., Bithynia (province in Asia Minor)
 (36)
blándē, adv., in a coaxing/winning manner
 (49)
boárius, -a, -um, of/concerning cattle (29)
bōlétus, -ī, m., mushroom (33)
bónus, -a, -um, good (12, 34)
bóna, -órum, n. pl., goods, possessions (26)
Bónō ánimō es!/éste! Be of good mind!
Cheer up! (32)
bōs, bóvis, m./f., ox, cow (15)
brévis, -is, -e, short (2, 34)
bréviter, briefly (35)
Británnī, -órum, m. pl., Britons (X)
Británnia, -ae, f., Britain (8)
Británnicus, -a, -um, British (3)
Brundísium, -ī, n., Brundisium (36)
Brundísiī, at Brundisium (36)
Brundísiō, from Brundisium (36)
Brundísium, to Brundisium (36)
búlla, -ae, f., luck-charm, locket (51)

C

cachínnus, -ī, m., laughter (30)
cádō, cádere, cécidī, cāsúrus, to fall
 (3, 22)
caédō, caédere, cecídī, caésus, to strike, cut
down, kill (33)
caelum, -ī, n., sky, heaven (17)
Caésar, Caésaris, m., Caesar, emperor (27)
caldárium, -ī, n., hot room (at the baths) (43)
cálidus, -a, -um, warm (5)
Calígula, -ae, m., Caligula (emperor A.D. 37-41)
 (27)
calor, calóris, m., heat (43)
cálvus, -a, -um, bald (43)

cámpus, -ī, m., *plain, field* (43)
Cámpus Mártius, -ī, m., *the Plain of Mars on the outskirts of Rome* (43)
candéla, -ae, f., *candle* (54)
candělábrum, -ī, n., *candelabrum, lamp-stand* (32)
cándidus, -a, -um, *white, fair-skinned, beautiful* (34)
cánis, **cánis**, m./f., *dog; the lowest throw of the knucklebones* (12, 34)
cánō, **cánere**, **cécinī**, **cántus**, *to sing* (39)
cántō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to sing* (21)
capillátus, -a, -um, *with long hair* (43)
capíllī, -órum, m. pl., *hair* (54)
cápiō, **cápere**, **cépi**, **cáptus**, *to take, catch, capture, seize* (21)
cōsílīum cápere, *to adopt a plan* (45)
cápita aut návia, *heads or ship (a children's game)* (46)
captívus, -ī, m., *captive, prisoner* (26)
cáput, **cápitis**, n., *head* (25)
cáreō, **carére**, **cáruī**, **caritúrus** + abl., *to need, lack* (33)
cárō, **cárnis**, gen. pl., **cárniūm**, f., *meat, flesh* (31)
Carthágō, **Cartháginis**, f., *Carthage (city on the north coast of Africa)* (39)
cárus, -a, -um, *dear, beloved* (53)
cása, -ae, f., *hut, cottage* (42)
cássis, **cássidis**, f., *plumed metal helmet* (48)
castígō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to rebuke, reprimand* (37)
cástus, -a, -um, *virtuous, chaste* (53)
cásū, *by chance, accidentally* (32)
catérva, -ae, f., *crowd* (52)
caúda, -ae, f., *tail* (18)
caúpō, **caupónis**, m., *innkeeper* (17)
caupóna, -ae, f., *inn* (17, 20)
caúsa, -ae, f., *reason* (25)
 genitive + **caúsā**, *for the sake of, as* (52)
honóris caúsā, *for the sake of an honor, as an honor* (52)
quā dē caúsā, *for this reason* (32)
Quam ob caúsam...? *For what reason...?* (28)
cávea, -ae, f., *cage* (49)
cáveō, **cavére**, **cávī**, **caútus**, *to be careful, watch out (for), beware (of)* (4, 13, 23)
céleber, **célebris**, **célebre**, *famous* (31)

céler, **céleris**, **célere**, *swift* (34)
celériter, adv., *quickly* (8, 13, 35)
celérius, adv., *more quickly* (35)
celérrimē, adv., *very fast, very quickly* (14)
celérrimus, -a, -um, *fastest, very fast* (29)
quam celérrimē, adv., *as quickly as possible* (34)
celéritās, **celeritátis**, f., *speed* (29)
súmmā celeritáte, *with the greatest speed* (29)
célō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to hide, conceal* (11)
céna, -ae, f., *dinner* (19)
cénō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to dine, eat dinner* (19)
centésimus, -a, -um, *hundredth* (38)
céntum, *a hundred* (15, 38)
Cérberus, -ī, m., *Cerberus (three-headed dog guarding the underworld)* (32)
cértus, -a, -um, *certain* (35)
cértē, adv., *certainly* (19, 35)
prō cértō habére, *to be sure* (47)
céssō, -áre, -ávī, -ātúrus, *to be idle, do nothing, delay* (14)
céteri, -ae, -a, *the rest (of), the other(s)* (33)
Chárōn, **Charónis**, m., *Charon (ferryman in the underworld)* (32)
Chrīstiánus, -a, -um, *Christian* (XII)
Chrīstiáni, -órum, m. pl., *the Christians* (XII)
cíbus, -ī, m., *food* (6)
cínis, **cíneris**, m., *ashes, dust (of the cremated body)* (54)
circénsis, -is, -e, *in/of the circus* (27)
lúdī circénsēs, **lūdórum circénsium**, m. pl., *games in the circus, chariot races* (27)
círcum, prep. + acc., *around* (32)
circúmeō, **circumíre**, **circúmī** or **circúmīvī**, **circúmitus**, irreg., *to go around* (24)
circumspíciō, **circumspícere**, **circumspéxī**, **circumspéctus**, *to look around* (48)
Círcus Máximus, -ī, m., *Circus Maximus (a stadium in Rome)* (23)
císium, -ī, n., *light two-wheeled carriage* (14, 15)
císta, -ae, f., *trunk, chest* (10)
cívīs, **cívīs**, gen. pl., **cívium**, m./f., *citizen* (13)
clam, adv., *secretly* (42)
clámō, -áre, -ávī, -ātúrus, *to shout* (3)
clámor, **clámóris**, m., *shout, shouting* (5)
clárus, -a, -um, *bright* (53)

claúdō, cláudere, cláusī, cláusus, to shut (26)
cláusus, -a, -um, shut, closed (24)
 cláudus, -a, -um, lame (49)
 clēmēter, adv., in a kindly manner (49)
clīēns, cliētis, gen. pl., cliētium, m., client, dependent (25)
coépī, I began (38)
cógitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to think (21)
 cognómen, cognóminis, n., surname (third name of a Roman) (IX, 52)
cognóscō, cognóscere, cognóvī, cónnitus, to find out, learn (43)
cógō, cógere, coégī, coáctus, to compel, force (49)
collábor, collábī, collápsus sum, to collapse (34, 37)
cóllis, cóllis, gen. pl., cóllium, m., hill (35)
 collóquium, -ī, n., conversation (26)
cólloquor, cólloquī, collocútus sum, to converse, speak together (37)
cólō, cólere, cóluī, cúltus, to cultivate (23)
cómes, cómitis, m./f., companion (39)
cómiter, adv., courteously, graciously, in a friendly way (32)
cómitor, -ārī, -ātus sum, to accompany (51)
comitátus, -a, -um, accompanied (54)
 commémorō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to mention, comment on, recount (54)
 cōmissātiō, cōmissatiōnis, f., drinking party (34)
committō, committere, commísī, commíssus, to bring together, entrust (48)
púgnam committere, to join battle (48)
 cómmodus, -a, -um, pleasant (54)
commóveō, commovēre, commóvī, commótus, to move, upset (29, 30)
commótus, -a, -um, moved, excited (14)
 commúnis, -is, -e, common (45)
cómparō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to buy, obtain, get ready (32)
cómpleō, complēre, complévī, complētus, to fill, complete (33)
 compléxus, -ūs, m., embrace (9, 25)
complúrēs, -ēs, -a, several, many (32)
 compónō, compónere, compósuī, compósitus, to compose (53)
cóncidō, concídere, cóncidī, to fall down (14)
cóncinō, concínere, concínuī, to sing together (53)

cóncrepō, concrepāre, concrepūī, to snap (the fingers) (43)
 concubínus, -ī, m., bridegroom (53)
concurrō, concurrere, concurrī, concursúrus, to run together, rush up (35)
concurrō, -āre, -āvī, -āturus, to run to and fro, run about (29)
condémnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to condemn (49)
cóndō, cóndere, cóndidī, cónditus, to found, establish (36, 39)
condúcō, condúcere, condúxī, condúctus, to hire (23)
cónferō, cōnfēre, cóntulī, collátus, irreg., to confer, bestow, render (54)
méríta cōnfēre, to render services (to) (54)
cōnficiō, cōnficere, cōnfēcī, cōnféctus, to accomplish, finish (25, 32)
cōnfidō, cōnfidere, cōnfisus sum + dat., to give trust (to), trust (26)
cōnfúgiō, cōnfúgere, cōnfúgī, to flee for refuge (44)
congrédior, cóngredī, cóngressus sum, to come together (47)
coniciō, conicere, coniecī, coniectus, to throw, throw together; to figure out, guess (21, 48)
cóniūnx, cóniugis, m./f., husband, wife (26)
cónor, -ārī, -ātus sum, to try (36, 37)
cónsecrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to dedicate (51)
 cōnsénsus, -ūs, m., agreement (49)
cónsequor, cónsequī, cónsecútus sum, to catch up to, overtake (35, 37)
cōnsídō, cōnsídere, cōnsédī, to sit down (23)
cōnsílium, -ī, n., plan (45)
cōnsílium cápere, to adopt a plan (45)
cōnsístō, cōnsístere, cónstitī, to halt, stop, stand (48)
cōnspiciō, cōnspícere, cōnspéxī, cōnspéctus, to catch sight of (4, 21)
cónstat, it is agreed (47)
cōnstituō, cōnstituere, cōnstituī, cōnstitutus, to decide (23)
cónsul, cónsulis, m., consul (36)
cónsulō, cōnsúlere, cōnsuluī, cōnsúltus, to consult (7)
cōnsúltum, -ī, n., decree (52)
conticéscō, conticéscere, contícuī, to become silent (38, 39)

contíneō, continére, contínuī, conténtus, to confine, hold (47)
cóntrā, adv., in return (34)
cóntrā, prep. + acc., against, opposite, in front of, facing (43, 48)
convaléscō, convaléscere, conváluī, to grow stronger, get well (42)
convéniō, conveníre, convénī, conventúrus, to come together, meet, assemble (43)
convértō, convértere, convértī, convérsus, to turn (around) (48)
convérsus, -a, -um, having turned, turning (50)
convíva, -ae, m., guest (at a banquet) (31)
convívium, -ī, n., feast, banquet (34)
cónvocō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to call together (12)
coórior, coorírī, coórtus sum, to rise up, arise (42)
cóquō, cóquere, cóxī, cóctus, to cook (6, 32)
cóquus, -ī, m., cook (33)
cor, córdis, n., heart (54)
Cornéliánus, -a, -um, belonging to Cornelius, Cornelian (10)
Cornéliī, -órum, m. pl., the Corneliī (10)
córnícen, cornícinis, m., horn-player (48)
coróna, -ae, f., garland, crown (34)
corónō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to crown (34)
córpus, córporis, n., body (21)
corrípiō, corrípere, corrípuī, corréptus, to seize, grab (35)
cotídiē, adv., daily, every day (37)
cóxa, -ae, f., hipbone (54)
crās, adv., tomorrow (10, 13)
crédō, crédere, crédidī, créditus + dat., to trust, believe (35)
Cremóna, -ae, f., Cremona (town in northern Italy) (39)
créō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to appoint, create (34, 54)
Créta, -ae, f., Crete (large island southeast of Greece) (39)
crínēs, crínium, m. pl., hair (28)
cróalum, -ī, n., castanet (21)
crūdélis, -is, -e, cruel (40)
crūdélitās, crūdēlitátis, f., cruelty (49)
cubículum, -ī, n., room, bedroom (8, 15)
cúbitum íre, to go to bed (19)
Cúius...? Whose...? (22)

culína, -ae, f., kitchen (21)
cúlpa, -ae, f., fault, blame (14)
cum, conj., when, since, whenever (22, 40)
cum prímu, conj., as soon as (40)
cum, prep. + abl., with (12)
cúntī, -ae, -a, all (14)
Cupídō, Cupídinis, m., Cupid (the son of Venus) (34)
cúpiō, cúpere, cupívī, cupítus, to desire, want (40)
Cūr...? Why...? (1)
cúra, -ae, f., care (34, 48)
cúrae ésse, to be a cause of anxiety (to) (50)
Cúria, -ae, f., Senate House (23)
cúro, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to look after, take care of (6)
currículum, -ī, n., racetrack (27)
cúrrō, cúrrere, cucúrrī, cursúrus, to run (2, 23)
custódiō, -íre, -ívī, -ítus, to guard (17)
cústōs, custódis, m., guard (26, 44)
cýathus, -ī, m., small ladle, measure (of wine) (34)

D

dē, prep. + abl., down from, from, concerning, about (16, 53)
déa, -ae, f., goddess (X)
débeō, -ére, -uī, -itus, to owe; + infin., ought (26)
dēcédō, dēcédere, dēcéssī, dēcéssúrus, to die (53)
décem, ten (15, 38)
Decémber, Decémbris, Decémbre, December (36)
décet, decére, décuit, it is right, proper, fitting (50, 52)
Nōn decet pátre, dēspondére fíliam, That a father betroth his daughter is not fitting, For a father to betroth his daughter is not fitting (50)
décimus, -a, -um, tenth (38)
dédicō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to dedicate (33)
déditus, -a, -um, devoted, dedicated (50)
dēdúcō, dēdúcere, dēdúxī, dēdúctus, to show into, bring, escort (51)
dēdúctiō, dēdúctiōnis, f., procession (53)

dēfēndō, dēfēndere, dēfēndī, dēfēnsus, to defend (I, 35)
 dēfēssus, -a, -um, tired (2)
 dēfricō, dēfricāre, dēfricuī, dēfrictus, to rub down (43)
 dēiciō, dēicere, dēiēcī, dēiectus, to throw down; pass., to fall (32)
 deinde, adv., then, next (8, 13)
 dēlectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to delight, amuse (29)
 dēleō, dēlere, dēlevī, dēletus, to destroy (38)
 dēlīciae, -ārum, f. pl., delight (48)
 Dēlos, -ī, f., Delos (small island off the eastern coast of Greece) (39)
 dēmīttō, dēmīttēre, dēmīsī, dēmīssus, to let down, lower (50)
 dēmōnstrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to show (24)
 dēnārius, -ī, m., denarius (silver coin) (31)
 dēpōnō, dēpōnere, dēpōsuī, dēpōsitus, to lay down, put aside, set down (31)
 dērīdeō, dērīdēre, dērīsī, dērīsus, to laugh at, get the last laugh (33)
 dēscēndō, dēscēndere, dēscēndī, dēscēnsūrus, to come/go down, climb down (4, 23)
 dēsīderō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to long for, desire, miss (26)
 dēsīliō, dēsīlire, dēsīluī, to leap down (40)
 dēsīnō, dēsīnere, dēsīī, dēsīsus, to stop (53)
 dēspondēō, dēspondēre, dēspondī, dēsponsus, to betroth, promise in marriage (50)
 déus, -ī, nom. pl., dī, dat., abl. pl., dīs, m., god (35, 39)
 Dī immortālēs! Immortal Gods! Good heavens! (33)
 dī mánēs, the spirits of the dead (54)
 Prō dī immortālēs! Good heavens! (42)
 dēvertō, dēvertēre, dēvertī, dēversus, to turn aside (14, 27)
 dēvorō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to devour (20)
 dēxtra, -ae, f., right hand (53)
 dī (nom. pl. of déus) (33, 39)
 dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dīctus, to say, tell (20, 21)
 dīcitur, (he/she/it) is said (41)
 salūtem dīcere, to send greetings (36)
 véra dīcere, to tell the truth (40)
 Dídō, Dídōnis, f., Dido (queen of Carthage) (38)

dīēs, diēī, m., day (5, 13, 25)
 dīēs nātālis, diēī nātālis, m., birthday (46)
 in dīēs, every day, day by day (34)
 dīffīcilis, -is, -e, difficult (34)
 dīffīcūltās, dīffīcūltātis, f., difficulty (35)
 dīgītus, -ī, m., finger (43)
 dīgītis micāre, to play morra (46)
 dīligēns, dīligētis, diligent, painstaking, thorough (35)
 dīligētēter, adv., carefully (19)
 dīligō, dīligere, dīlēcī, dīlectus, to love, have special regard for (54)
 dīmīttō, dīmīttēre, dīmīsī, dīmīssus, to send away (51)
 dīscēdō, dīscēdere, dīscēssī, dīscēssūrus, to go away, depart (9, 22, 41)
 dīscīpulus, -ī, m., pupil (38)
 dīscō, dīscere, dīdīcī, to learn (40)
 dīs mánibus, to the spirits of the dead (54)
 dīssīmilis, -is, -e, dissimilar (34)
 diū, adv., for a long time (15, 35)
 diūtīssimē, adv., longest (35)
 diūtīus, adv., longer (35)
 dīves, dīvītis, rich (42)
 dīvītīae, -ārum, f. pl., wealth, riches (48)
 dīvidō, dīvidere, dīvīsī, dīvīsus, to divide (IX)
 dīvīnus, -a, -um, divine (IX)
 dō, dāre, dēdī, dātus, to give (21)
 dōnō (dat.) dāre, to give as a gift (46)
 poenās dāre, to pay the penalty, be punished (40)
 sē quiētī dāre, to rest (23)
 dóceō, docēre, dócuī, dóctus, to teach (6, 21)
 dóleō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus, to be sorry, be sad, be in pain, hurt (18, 49)
 dólōr, dólōris, m., grief (38)
 dómīna, -ae, f., mistress, lady of the house (17)
 dómīnus, -ī, m., master, owner (11)
 dómus, -ūs, f., house, home (23, 25, 39)
 dómī, at home (26, 39)
 dómō, from home (39)
 dómum, homeward, home (23, 39)
 dōnec, conj., until (33)
 dōnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to give; to present somebody (acc.) with something (abl.) (34, 54)
 dōnum, -ī, n., gift (46)
 dōnō (dat.) dāre, to give as a gift (46)

dórmio, -īre, -īvi, -itūrus, to sleep (4)
 dormitō, -āre, -āvī, to be sleepy (39)
 dúbium, -ī, n., doubt (30)
 dúcō, dúcere, dúxī, dúctus, to lead, take,
 bring (7, 19, 20)
 exséquiās dúcere, to carry out funeral rites (53)
 in mātirimōnium dúcere, to marry (50)
 dum, conj., while, as long as (1)
 dúo, dúae, dúo, two (15, 38)
 duódecim, twelve (38)
 duodécimus, -a, -um, twelfth (38)
 duodēvigintī, eighteen (38)
 duodēvicésimus, -a, -um, eighteenth (38)

E

ē or ex, prep. + abl., from, out of (2, 5, 9)
 ébrius, -a, -um, drunk (34)
 Écce! interj., Look! Look at! (1)
 édō, ésse, édī, ésus, irreg., to eat (33)
 edúcō, edúcere, edúxī, edúctus, to lead out (46)
 éfferō, éfferre, éxtulī, élátus, irreg., to carry
 out, bring out (30)
 effúgiō, effúgere, effúgī, to flee, run away,
 escape (11, 21, 29)
 effúndō, effúndere, effúdi, effúsus, to pour out;
 pass., to be spilled, to spill (32)
 égo, I (5, 27)
 égrédior, égredi, égréssus sum, to go out,
 leave, disembark (37, 39)
 Éheu! interj., Alas! Ob no! (7)
 Ého! interj., Hey! (25)
 éiciō, éicere, éiēcī, éiécus, to throw out, wash
 overboard (30)
 élegāns, élegāntis, elegant, tasteful (29)
 émíttō, émittere, émísi, émíssus, to send out (30)
 émō, émere, émī, éemptus, to buy (21, 31)
 énim, conj., for (20)
 enúntiō, -āre, -āvī, -átus, to reveal, divulge (52)
 éō, íre, íi or ívi, itūrus, irreg., to go (7, 17, 19,
 20, 21)
 cúbitum íre, to go to bed (19)
 éō, adv., there, to that place (23)
 éō mágis, all the more (52)
 epigrámma, epigrámmatis, n., epigram (47)
 epístula, -ae, f., letter (7)
 épulae, -árum, f. pl., banquet, feast (50)

équus, -ī, m., horse (10)
 érgā, prep. + acc., toward (51)
 érípíō, érípere, érípui, éréptus, to snatch (from),
 rescue (29)
 érrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus, to wander, be
 mistaken (5, 18)
 érudítus, -a, -um, learned, scholarly (37)
 éruō, érúere, éruī, érutus, to dig up (54)
 érúptiō, érúptiōnis, f., eruption (26)
 ésse (see sum)
 Éstō! All right! So be it! (20)
 esúriō, -íre, ———, -itūrus, to be hungry (19)
 et, conj., and, also (1)
 et...et, conj., both...and (34)
 étiam, adv., also, even (1, 6, 13)
 etiámsi, conj., even if (37)
 Eúge! interj., Hurray! (33)
 Eúgepae! interj., Hurray! (7)
 Eurýdicē, -ēs, f., Eurydice (wife of Orpheus) (VII)
 évádō, évádere, évási, évásus, to escape (42)
 évértō, évértere, évérti, évérsus, to overturn,
 upset (32)
 ex or ē, prep. + abl., from, out of (2, 5, 9)
 exanimátus, -a, -um, paralyzed (49)
 excédō, excédere, excéssi, excessūrus, to go out,
 leave (54)
 ē víta excédere, to die (54)
 excípiō, excípere, excépi, excéptus, to
 welcome, receive, catch (5, 16, 22)
 éxcitō, -āre, -āvī, -átus, to rouse, wake (someone)
 up (8)
 excitátus, -a, -um, wakened, aroused (25)
 exclámō, -āre, -āvī, -átus, to exclaim, shout out
 (10)
 excúsō, -āre, -āvī, -átus, to forgive, excuse (33)
 sē excúsāre, to apologize (33)
 éxeō, exíre, exii or exívi, exitūrus, irreg., to
 go out (5, 23, 44)
 exérceō, -ére, -uī, -itus, to exercise, train (43)
 exímíus, -a, -um, outstanding (53)
 éximō, exímere, exémī, exémptus, to remove (54)
 expéllō, expéllere, expulī, expúlsus, to drive
 out, expel (39)
 expérgíscor, expérgíscī, expérréctus sum, to
 wake up (39)
 expérior, experíri, expértus sum, to test, try
 (37)

éxplicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to explain (19)
rem explicāre, to explain the situation (19)
éxprimō, exprímere, expréssī, expréssus, to
press out, express (45)
exséquiae, -ārum, f. pl., funeral rites (53)
exséquiās dūcere, to carry out funeral rites
(53)
exsíliō, exsílire, exsíluī, to leap out (44)
exspéctō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to look out for, wait
for (15)
éxstāns, exstāntis, standing out, towering (23)
exstínguō, exstínguere, exstínxī, exstíntus, to
put out, extinguish (30)
éxstruō, exstrúere, exstrúxī, exstrúctus, to
build (54)
éxta, -órum, n. pl., the inner organs of sacrificial
animals (heart, lungs, liver) (53)
exténdō, exténdere, exténdī, exténtus, to hold
out (18, 39)
étrā, prep. + acc., outside (23)
étrahō, extráhere, extráxī, extráctus, to
drag out, take out (14, 21)
éxuō, exúere, éxuī, exútus, to take off (33)

F

fábula, -ae, f., story (20)
fácilis, -is, -e, easy (34)
fácile, adv., easily (35)
fáciō, fácere, féci, fáctus, to make, do (1, 23)
íter fácere, to travel (13)
factiō, factiōnis, f., company (of charioteers),
political faction (27)
fáma, -ae, f., fame (X)
família, -ae, f., family, household (51)
familiáris, -is, -e, belonging to the
family/household (51)
familiárēs, familiárium, m. pl., members of
the household (54)
fáscēs, fáscium, m. pl., rods (symbols of office) (54)
fátum, -ī, n., fate (39)
fátuus, -a, -um, stupid (13)
fáveō, favére, fávī, fautúrus + dat., to give
favor (to), favor, support (27)
fax, fácis, f., wedding-torch (53)
fébris, fébris, gen. pl., fébrium, f., fever (54)
Februárius, -a, -um, February (36)

félēs, félis, gen. pl., félium, f., cat (21)
félix, félicis, lucky, happy, fortunate (34)
féliciter, adv., well, luckily, happily (35)
Féliciter! adv., Good luck! (53)
fémína, -ae, f., woman (3)
fenéstra, -ae, f., window (30)
férculum, -ī, n., dish, tray (33)
férē, adv., almost, approximately (46)
fériae, -ārum, f. pl., holiday, festival day (27)
fériátus, -a, -um, celebrating a holiday (27)
fériō, -íre, to hit, strike, kill (16, 48)
férō, férre, túli, látus, irreg., to bring, carry,
bear (5, 12, 17, 21)
Fer/Férte auxiliū! Bring help! Help! (5)
férōx, ferócis, fierce (35)
feróciter, adv., fiercely (13)
férula, -ae, f., cane (39)
festínō, -āre, -āvī, -áturus, to hurry (9)
fidélis, -is, -e, faithful (31, 34)
fidēs, fidei, f., good faith, reliability, trust (52)
fília, -ae, f., daughter (11)
fílius, -ī, m., son (11)
fíniō, -íre, -ívī, -ítus, to finish (21)
fínis, fínis, gen. pl., fínium, m., end (29)
fíō, fieri, factus sum, irreg., to become, be
made, be done, happen (34, 46)
Quid Séxtō fiet? What will happen to Sextus?
(46)
flámma, -ae, f., flame (29)
flámmeum, -ī, n., orange (bridal) veil (53)
flámmeus, -a, -um, flaming (XII)
fléō, flére, flévī, flétus, to weep, cry (53)
flétus, -ūs, m., weeping, tears (54)
flōs, flóris, m., flower (34)
foédus, -a, -um, filthy, disgusting (34)
fóllis, fóllis, gen. pl., fóllium, m., bag (43)
fórās, adv., outside (41)
fórma, -ae, f., form, shape (X)
fortásse, adv., perhaps (15)
fórte, adv., by chance (33)
fórtis, -is, -e, brave, strong (18)
fortíssimē, adv., most/very bravely (35)
fórtiter, adv., bravely (35)
fortúna, -ae, f., fortune (good or bad) (54)
Fórum, -ī, n., the Forum (city center of Rome)
(25)
fóssa, -ae, f., ditch (12)

frágor, fragóris, m., *crash, noise, din* (4)
frángō, frángere, frégī, fráctus, *to break* (54)
fráter, frátris, m., *brother* (11)
frāternus, -a, -um, *brotherly* (54)
frigidárium, -ī, n., *cold room (at the baths)* (43)
frígídis, -a, -um, *cool, cold* (5)
fritíllus, -ī, m., *cylindrical box* (34)
frōns, fróntis, gen. pl., fróntium, f., *forehead* (12)
frústrā, adv., *in vain* (14)
frústum, -ī, n., *scrap* (33)
fúgiō, fúgere, fúgī, fugitúrus, *to flee* (18, 25)
fúī (see sum)
fúmus, -ī, m., *smoke* (29)
fúndus, -ī, m., *farm* (39)
fúnebris, -is, -e, *funeral* (54)
fúnus, fúnemis, n., *funeral* (53)
fūr, fúris, m., *thief* (44)
fúror, furóris, m., *frenzy* (48)
fúrtim, adv., *stealthily* (4, 13)
fústis, fústis, gen. pl., fústium, m., *club, cudgel* (35)

G

Gádēs, Gádium, f. pl., *Gades (Cadiz, a town in Spain)* (21)
Gállī, -órum, m. pl., *the Gauls* (X)
Gállia, -ae, f., *Gaul* (39)
gaúdeō, gaudére, gāvísus sum, *to be glad, rejoice* (14, 40)
gaúdium, -ī, n., *joy* (23)
gelátus, -a, -um, *chilled* (54)
gémō, gémere, gémuī, gémitus, *to groan* (3)
gēns, géntis, gen. pl., géntium, f., *family, clan; pl., peoples* (50, 54)
génus, géneris, n., *race, stock, nation* (39)
gérō, gére, géssī, géstus, *to wear; carry on, perform, do* (10)
gladiátor, gladiatóris, m., *gladiator* (47)
gládus, -ī, m., *sword* (26)
gládium stríngere, *to draw a sword* (26)
glís, glírīs, gen. pl., glírium, m., *dormouse* (28)
grácilis, -is, -e, *slender* (34)
Graécia, -ae, f., *Greece* (21)
Graécus, -a, -um, *Greek* (17)
Graécī, -órum, m. pl., *the Greeks* (I)
grammáticus, -ī, m., *secondary school teacher* (37)

grátia, -ae, f., *gratitude, thanks* (26)
grátias ágere + dat., *to thank* (26, 51)
grátis, adv., *free, for nothing* (31)
grátulor, -ári, -átus sum + dat., *to congratulate* (50)
grátus, -a, -um + dat., *loved (by), pleasing (to), dear (to)* (54)
grávis, -is, -e, *heavy, serious* (35)
grúnniō, -íre, *to grunt* (29)
gustátio, gustátionis, f., *hors d'oeuvre, first course* (33)
gustō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to take a bite of* (33)

H

habénae, -árum, f. pl., *reins* (22)
hábeō, -ére, -uī, -ítus, *to have, hold* (10, 20, 26)
in ánimō habére, *to intend* (16)
óratiónem habére, *to deliver a speech* (26)
prō cértō habére, *to be sure* (47)
hábitō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to live, dwell* (1)
haéreō, haerére, haesī, haesúrus, *to stick* (14)
haréna, -ae, f., *sand* (54)
harpástum, -ī, n., *heavy handball* (43)
harúspex, harúspicis, m., *soothsayer, diviner* (53)
hásta, -ae, f., *spear* (48)
haud, adv., *not* (43, 54)
haúriō, hauríre, haúsī, haústus, *to drain* (34)
hédera, -ae, f., *ivy* (34)
Hérculēs, Hérculis, m., *Hercules (Greek hero)* (34)
héri, adv., *yesterday* (20)
Hespéria, -ae, f., *Hesperia (the land in the West, Italy)* (38)
Heu! = Èheu!
Héus! *Hey there!* (50)
hīc, adv., *here* (9, 13, 54)
hic, haec, hoc, *this, the latter* (18, 19, 20, 25, 26, 31)
híems, híemis, f., *winter* (39)
hílaris, -is, -e, *cheerful* (54)
hiláritās, hilaritátis, f., *good humor, merriment, fun* (53)
Hispánia, -ae, f., *Spain* (39)
hódiē, adv., *today* (2, 13)
holitórius, -a, -um, *of/concerning vegetables* (29)

hólus, hóleris, n., vegetable (32)
hómō, hómínis, m., man (18)
hóminēs, hómínium, m. pl., people (15, 36)
hónor, honóris, m., honor (IX)
 honóris caúsā, *for the sake of an honor, as an honor* (52)
hóra, -ae, f., hour (9)
 Quóta hóra est? *What time is it?* (38)
Horátius, -ī, m., Horace (Roman poet) (39)
hórreum, -ī, n., granary (49)
hórtor, -ári, -átus sum, to encourage, urge (51, 53)
hórtus, -ī, m., garden (3)
 hórtulus, -ī, m., *small garden* (53)
hóspes, hóspítis, m., host, guest, friend (16)
hūc, adv., here, to here (36)
 hūc illūc, *adv., here and there, this way and that* (23)
hūmánus, -a, -um, human (48)
húmī, on the ground (27)
húmílis, -is, -e, humble (34)
hyacínthinus, -a, -um, of hyacinth (53)
Hýmēn! (an exclamation chanted at weddings; later thought of as the god of weddings) (53)
Hymenaée! = Hýmēn! (53)

I

iáceō, -ére, -uī, -itūrus, to lie, be lying down (26)
iáciō, iácere, iéci, iáctus, to throw (10, 20)
iáctō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to toss about, drive to and fro (39)
iam, adv., now, already (1, 8, 13)
nōn iam, adv., no longer (2, 13)
iānitor, iānitóris, m., doorkeeper (9)
iānuā, -ae, f., door (9)
iānuárius, -a, -um, January (36)
íbi, adv., there (5, 13)
id (see is)
ídem, éadem, ídem, the same (3, 31)
ídem ac, the same as (39)
ídéntídem, adv., again and again, repeatedly (13)
Ídūs, Íduum, f. pl., the Ides (36)
iēntáculum, -ī, n., breakfast (32, 37)

ígitur, conj., therefore (4)
ignávus, -a, -um, cowardly, lazy (5)
ígnis, ígnis, gen. pl., ígnium, m., fire (32)
ignórō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to be ignorant, not to know (40)
ílle, ílla, íllud, that; he, she, it; the former (11, 15, 16, 20, 22, 25, 26, 31)
illūc, adv., there, to that place (23)
 hūc illūc, *adv., here and there, this way and that* (23)
imágō, imáginis, f., likeness, mask (54)
ímber, ímbris, gen. pl., ímbrium, m., rain (23)
immánis, -is, -e, huge (49)
ímmemor, immémor, + gen., forgetful (22)
immíttō, immíttere, immísī, immíssus, to send in, release (49)
ímmō, adv., rather, on the contrary (31)
 ímmō vérō, *adv., on the contrary, in fact* (40)
immóbilis, -is, -e, motionless (12)
immortális, -is, -e, immortal (27)
 Dī immortálēs! *Immortal gods! Good heavens!* (33)
 Prō dī immortálēs! *Good heavens!* (42)
ímpār (see pār)
impédiō, -íre, -ívī, -ítus, to hinder, prevent (11)
imperátor, imperátóris, m., commander, emperor (47)
ímperō, -áre, -ávī, -átus + dat., to order (51)
ímpetus, -ūs, m., attack (49)
impónō, impónere, impósuī, impósitus, to place on, put on (54)
in, prep. + abl., in, on, among (1, 9, 28)
in ánimō habére, to intend (16)
in quíbus, among whom (28)
in, prep. + acc., into, against (3, 9)
 in díēs, *every day, day by day* (34)
 in mātirimónium dúcere, *to marry* (50)
incédō, incédere, incéssī, to go in, march in (48)
incéndium, -ī, n., fire (30)
incéndō, incéndere, incéndī, incénsus, to burn, set on fire (38)
incéssus, -ūs, m., bearing, walk(ing) (54)
íncidō, incídere, incídī, incásūrus, to fall into/onto (54)
incípiō, incípere, incépi, incéptus, to begin (49)

íncitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to spur on, urge on, drive (10)
íncola, -ae, m./f., inhabitant, tenant (30)
incólumis, -is, -e, unhurt, safe and sound (14)
incúrrō, incúrrere, incúrrī, incursúrus, to run into
índe, adv., from there, then (38, 40)
indígnē, adv., undeservedly (54)
índuō, índuere, índuī, indútus, to put on (8, 23)
indútus, -a, -um, clothed (43)
íneō, ínire, ínī or ínīvī, ínitus, irreg., to go into, enter (28)
íners, inértis, lazy (53)
ínfándus, -a, -um, unspeakable (38)
ínfāns, infāntis m./f., infant, young child (30)
ínferī, -órum, m. pl., the underworld, the gods of the underworld (32, 54)
ínfēriae, -ārum, f. pl., offerings and rites in honor of the dead at the tomb (54)
ínferō, ínferre, íntulī, illátus, irreg., to bring in (39)
ínfirmus, -a, -um, weak, shaky, frail (4, 30)
ingénium, -ī, n., intelligence, ingenuity (52)
íngēns, ingéntis, huge (22)
ingravéscō, ingravéscere, to grow worse (54)
ingrédior, íngredi, ingrēssus sum, to go in, enter (37)
íniciō, ínícere, iniéci, iniéctus, to throw into, thrust into (54)
innocéntia, -ae, f., innocence (21)
ínquam, I say (34)
ínquit, (he/she) says, said (7)
ínscius, -a, -um, not knowing (45)
ínscribō, ínscríbere, ínscrípsī, ínscríptus, to write in, register (51)
ínpiciō, ínpícere, ínpéxi, ínpéctus, to examine (21)
ínsula, -ae, f., island, apartment building (30)
intéllegō, intellégere, intelléxi, intelléctus, to understand, realize (49)
inténtus, -a, -um, intent, eager (38)
ínter, prep. + acc., between, among (33)
intérdiū, adv., during the day, by day (23)
intérdum, adv., from time to time (39)
intéreā, adv., meanwhile (10, 13)
ínterest, it is important (39)

interpéllō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to interrupt (14)
interrogātiō, interrogātiōnis, f., questioning (52)
intérrogō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to ask (53)
íntrā, prep. + acc., inside (22)
íntrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to enter, go into (8, 19)
intrōdúcō, intrōdúcere, intrōdúxi, intrōdúctus, to bring in (49)
intróeō, intróire, intróii or intróivī, introitúrus, irreg., to enter (52)
inúrō, inúrere, inússi, inústus, to brand (12)
ínveniō, inveníre, invēni, invéntus, to come upon, find (12, 21)
invítō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to invite (28, 32)
invítus, -a, -um, unwilling (21)
ínvocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to invoke, call upon (34)
Iō! (a ritual exclamation) (53)
iócus, -ī, m., joke, funny story, prank (16)
per iócum, as a prank/joke (16)
ípse, ípsa, ípsum, himself, herself, itself, themselves, very (6, 10, 29, 31)
íra, -ae, f., anger (11)
írácúndia, -ae, f., irritability, bad temper (40)
írácúndus, -a, -um, irritable, in a bad mood (40)
írátus, -a, -um, angry (3, 33)
íre (see éō) (7, 17)
irrómpō, irrómpere, irrópī, irróptus, to burst in (33)
is, éa, id, he, she, it; this, that (27, 31)
íta, adv., thus, so, in this way, in such a way (3, 13, 21, 50)
Íta vérō! adv., Yes! Indeed! (3, 13)
Itália, -ae, f., Italy (1)
ítaque, adv., and so, therefore (16)
íter, itíneris, n., journey, route (10, 13, 15)
íter fácere, to travel (13)
íterum, adv., again, a second time (8, 13)
Íthaca, -ae, f., Ithaca (island home of Ulysses) (39)
íubeō, iubére, iússi, iússus, to order, bid (10, 19, 21)
iúcúndus, -a, -um, pleasant, delightful (54)
iúgulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to kill, murder (48)
Iúlius, -a, -um, July (36)
iúngō, iúngere, iúnxī, iúunctus, to join (53)
Iúnus, -a, -um, June (36)
Iúnō, Iúnónis, f., Juno (queen of the gods) (39)
iússa, -órum, n. pl., commands, orders (32)
iúvenis, iúvenis, m., young man (50)

K

Kalēndae, -ārum, f. pl., *the Kalends (first day in the month)* (36)

L

lābor, lābī, lāpsus sum, *to slip, fall, stumble* (44, 53)
 lābor, labōris, m., *work, toil* (24, 48)
 labōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to work* (3)
 lācrima, -ae, f., *tear* (45)
 lācrimō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to weep, cry* (9)
 laēdō, laēdere, laēsī, laesus, *to harm* (46)
 laētus, -a, -um, *happy, glad* (1)
 laētē, adv., *happily* (35)
 lāmbō, lāmbere, lāmbī, *to lick* (49)
 lāna, -ae, f., *wool* (6)
 lānam trāhere, *to spin wool* (6)
 lāngueō, -ēre, *to be ill in bed* (54)
 lānguidus, -a, -um, *drooping* (48)
 lanīsta, -ae, m., *trainer* (48)
 lānius, -ī, m., *butcher* (31)
 lantērna, -ae, f., *lantern* (37)
 lapīdeus, -a, -um, *of stone, stony* (33)
 lāpis, lāpidis, m., *stone* (25)
 larārium, -ī, n., *shrine of the household gods* (51)
 Lārēs, Lārum, m. pl., *household gods* (51)
 lāteō, -ēre, -uī, *to lie in hiding, hide* (49)
 Latīnus, -a, -um, *Latin* (39)
 Lātium, -ī, n., *Latium (the area of central Italy that included Rome)* (39)
 lātrātus, -ūs, m., *a bark, barking* (25)
 lātrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus, *to bark* (12)
 latrūnculus, -ī, m., *bandit, piece in a game like chess* (46)
 lūdus latrunculōrum, *game of bandits* (46)
 laudātiō, laudātiōnis, f., *speech of praise* (54)
 laūdō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to praise* (18)
 laūrus, -ī, f., *bay (tree), laurel* (53)
 Lāvīnius, -a, -um, *of Lavinium (name of the town where the Trojans first settled in Italy)* (39)
 lāvō, lavāre, lāvī, laūtus, *to wash* (20, 54)
 lectīca, -ae, f., *litter* (23)
 lecticārius, -ī, m., *litter-bearer* (23)
 lēctus, -ī, m., *bed, couch* (19)
 lēgātus, -ī, m., *envoy* (18)
 lēgō, lēgere, lēgī, lēctus, *to read* (1, 24)

lētus, -a, -um, *slow* (35)
 lētē, adv., *slowly* (2, 13)
 léō, leōnis, m., *lion* (45)
 lépidus, -a, -um, *charming* (54)
 lépus, léporis, m., *hare* (31)
 lévis, -is, -e, *light* (54)
 lévis, -is, -e, *smooth* (54)
 libēnter, adv., *gladly* (36)
 líber, líbrī, m., *book* (24)
 Liberālia, Liberālium, n. pl., *the Liberalia (Festival of Liber)* (51)
 líberī, -ōrum, m. pl., *children* (10, 11)
 líberō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to set free* (49)
 libérta, -ae, f., *freedwoman* (54)
 libértās, libertātis, f., *freedom* (21)
 libértus, -ī, m., *freedman* (29)
 líbet, libére, líbuit or líbitum est, *it is pleasing to someone (dat.) to do something (infin.)* (53)
 lícet, licére, lícuit + dat., *it is allowed* (20, 24)
 lícet nobīs, *we are allowed, we may* (20)
 líctor, líctoris, m., *lictor, officer* (54)
 lígō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to bind up* (35)
 límen, líminis, n., *threshold, doorway* (51)
 língua, -ae, f., *tongue, language* (39)
 línquō, línquere, líquī, *to leave* (54)
 línteum, -ī, n., *towel* (43)
 liquámen, liquáminis, n., *garum (a sauce made from fish, used to season food)* (33)
 líttera, -ae, f., *letter (of the alphabet)* (12)
 lítterrae, -ārum, f. pl., *letter, epistle, letters, literature* (39)
 lítus, lítoris, n., *shore* (39)
 locārius, -ī, m., *scalper* (48)
 lócō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to place* (54)
 lócus, -ī, m.; n. in pl., *place* (33)
 lóngus, -a, -um, *long* (15)
 lóngē, adv., *far* (35)
 lóquor, lóquī, locūtus sum, *to speak, talk* (37)
 lúbrius, -a, -um, *slippery* (54)
 lucérna, -ae, f., *lamp* (54)
 lícet, licére, líxit, *it is light, it is day; (it) shines* (6, 50)
 líctor, -ārī, -ātus sum, *to wrestle* (43)
 lúdia, -ae, f., *female slave attached to a gladiatorial school* (48)

lúdō, lúdere, lúsī, lúsúrus, to play (16)
pílā lúdere, to play ball (16)
lúduS, -ī, m., school, game (26, 37, 46)
lúdí, -órum, m. pl., games (24)
lúdí circénsēs, lúdórum circénsium, m. pl., games in the circus, chariot races (27)
lúduS latrunculórum, game of bandits (46)
lúna, -ae, f., moon (33)
lúpa, -ae, f., she-wolf (II)
lúpus, -ī, m., wolf (5)
lútum, -ī, n., mud (26)
lūx, lúcis, f., light (21)
prímā lúce, at dawn (21)

M

mágis, adv., more (34, 35)
éō mágis, adv., all the more (52)
magíster, magístrī, m., schoolmaster, master, captain, trainer (37, 42, 48)
magístra, -ae, f., female teacher, instructress (X)
magníficus, -a, -um, magnificent (24)
magnópere, adv., greatly (31, 35)
mágnus, -a, -um, big, great, large, loud (voice, laugh) (4, 34)
máior, máior, máius, gen., maióris, bigger (34)
maióres, maiórum, m. pl., ancestors (54)
Máius, -a, -um, May (36)
málo, málle, máluī, irreg., to prefer (47)
málum, -ī, n., apple (32)
málus, -a, -um, bad, evil (21, 34)
áliquid máli, some harm (44)
mále, adv., badly (35)
mandátum, -ī, n., order, instruction (22)
máne, adv., early in the day, in the morning (21)
máneō, manére, mánsī, mánsus, to remain, stay, wait (for) (9, 20, 23)
mánēs, mánum, m. pl., spirits of the dead (54)
dīs mánibus, to the spirits of the dead (54)
mánō, -áre, -ávī, to flow (54)
mánsuétus, -a, -um, tame (49)
Mántua, -ae, f., Mantua (town in northern Italy) (39)
mánuS, -ūs, f., hand, band (of men) (18, 25)
máppa, -ae, f., napkin, white cloth (27)
máre, máris, gen. pl., márium, n., sea (38)

marítus, -ī, m., husband (53)
Mártiális, Mārcus Valerius, m., Martial (poet, ca. A.D. 40-104) (47)
Mártius, -a, -um, March; connected with Mars (the god of war and combat) (36, 48)
máter, mátris, f., mother (6, 11)
mātrimónium, -ī, n., marriage (50)
in mātrimónium dúcere, to marry (50)
mātróna, -ae, f., married woman (52)
mātúrē, adv., early (47)
máximus, -a, -um, biggest, greatest, very great, very large (23, 34)
máximē, adv., most, very much (34, 35)
mē, me (4)
mécum, with me (9)
médicus, -ī, m., doctor (33)
Mediolánum, -ī, n., Milan (39)
médius, -a, -um, mid-, middle of (20)
média nox, médiae nóctis, f., midnight (20)
Mégara, -ae, f., Megara (a city in Greece) (21)
Mehércule! interj., By Hercules! Goodness me! (18)
mélior, mélior, mélius, gen., meliórís, better (19, 34)
mélius, adv., better (35)
mémor, mémoris, remembering, mindful, unforgetting (39)
memorábilis, -is, -e, memorable (47)
memória, -ae, f., memory (30)
memóriā tenére, to remember (37)
mendícus, -ī, m., beggar (29)
ménsa, -ae, f., table (29)
secúndae ménsae, -árum, f. pl., second course, dessert (33)
ménsis, ménsis, m., month (38)
mercátor, mercátóris, m., merchant (22)
Mercúrius, -ī, m., Mercury (messenger god) (32)
merídiáni, -órum, m. pl., midday fighters (48)
merídiēs, -ēī, m., noon, midday (46)
merídiē, adv., at noon (33)
méritum, -ī, n., good deed; pl., services (54)
mérita cōnférre, to render services (to) (54)
méruS, -a, -um, pure (34)
mérum, -ī, n., undiluted wine (34)
méta, -ae, f., mark, goal, turning post (27)
métus, -ūs, m., fear (26)
métū exanimátus, paralyzed with fear (47)
méus, -a, -um, my, mine (7)

mícō, micāre, mícuī, to move quickly to and fro, flash (46)
dígītīs micāre, to play morra (46)
mígrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus, to move one's home (39)
míles, mílītīs, m., soldier (20)
mílle, a thousand (15, 38)
mília, mílium, n. pl., thousands (48)
míllésimū, -a, -um, thousandth (38)
mímus, -ī, m., actor of mime, buffoon (54)
mínāx, mínácīs, menacing (48)
mínimū, -a, -um, very small, smallest (34)
mínimē, adv., least (35)
Mínimē (vérō)! adv., No! Not at all!
No indeed! (3, 13)
mínor, mínor, mínus, gen., minóris, smaller (34)
mínus, adv., less (35)
mínuō, minúere, mínuī, minútus, to lessen, reduce, decrease (31)
mírābilis, -is, -e, wonderful (49)
míror, -ārī, -átus sum, to wonder (49)
mírū, -a, -um, wonderful, marvelous, strange (23)
míscēō, míscēre, míscuī, míxtus, to mix (34)
míser, mísera, míserum, unhappy, miserable, wretched (9)
miserābilis, -is, -e, miserable, wretched (30)
mítis, -is, -e, gentle (49)
míttō, míttēre, mísi, míssus, to send, let go (9, 20, 31, 48)
módo, adv., only (18)
módus, -ī, m., way, method, rhythmic/ harmonious manner (34, 53)
moénia, moénium, n. pl., walls (39)
mólēs, mólīs, gen. pl., mólium, f., mass, huge bulk (24)
moléstus, -a, -um, troublesome, annoying (4)
moléstus, -ī, m., pest (3)
móllis, -is, -e, soft (54)
móneō, -ére, -uī, -itus, to advise, warn (39, 51)
mōns, móntis, gen. pl., móntium, m., mountain, hill (24)
Mōns Vesúvius, Móntis Vesúvii, m., Mount Vesuvius (a volcano in southern Italy) (26)
mónstrō, -āre, -āvī, -átus, to show (22)
monuméntum, -ī, n., monument, tomb (54)
mórbus, -ī, m., illness (54)

mórior, móri, mórtuus sum, to die (39, 45)
móror, -ārī, -átus sum, to delay, remain, stay (36, 37)
mors, mórtis, gen. pl., mórtium, f., death (21)
mortálēs, mortálium, m. pl., mortals (X)
mortíferē, adv., mortally, critically (53)
mórtuus, -a, -um, dead (16)
mōs, móris, m., custom, pl., character (52)
móveō, movére, móvī, mótus, to move, shake (14, 24)
mox, adv., soon, presently (6, 13)
muliebris, -is, -e, womanly, female, of a woman (53)
múlier, mulieris, f., woman (27)
múlsum, -ī, n., wine sweetened with honey (33)
multitúdō, multitúdinis, f., crowd (23)
múltus, -a, -um, much (31, 34)
múltum, adv., greatly, much (31, 35)
múlti, -ae, -a, many (3, 34)
múltis post ánnis, many years afterward (39)
Mulviánus, -a, -um, at the Mulvian Bridge (XII)
múndus, -ī, m., articles used by a woman to beautify herself (53)
múnus, múneris, n., gift, service, gladiatorial show; pl., games (47, 54)
múrmur, múrmuris, n., murmur, rumble (15)
múrus, -ī, m., wall (23)
mūs, múris, m., mouse (21)
Músa, -ae, f., Muse (goddess of song and poetry) (VII)
mússō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus, to mutter (11)
mútus, -a, -um, silent (54)
mútuus, -a, -um, mutual, (49)
mýrtus, -ī, f., myrtle (53)

N
nam, conj., for (8)
nārrátor, nārrátóris, m., narrator (8)
nārrō, -āre, -āvī, -átus, to tell (a story) (20)
nārrátus, -a, -um, told (20)
nāscor, nāscī, nātus sum, to be born (39)
nāsus, -ī, m., nose (33)
nātālis, -is, -e, of/belonging to birth (46)
dies nātālis, diēi nātālis, m., birthday (46)
nātiō, nātiōnis, f., nation (XII)

nátō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus, to swim (40)
nātūra, -ae, f., nature (XI, 50)
nātus, -ī, m., son (54)
nāvigō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to sail (38)
nāvis, nāvis, gen. pl. **nāvium, f.**, ship (38)
-ne (indicates a yes or no question) (3)
nē, conj. + subjunctive, *not to, so that...not, to prevent, to avoid* (51, 53)
nē...quidem, adv., *not even* (34)
nē quis, *that no one* (52)
Neāpolis, Neāpolis, acc., **Neāpolim, f.**, Naples (15)
nec, conj., *and...not* (45)
nec...nec..., conj., *neither...nor*
necesse, adv. or indecl. adj., *necessary* (6, 52)
necō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to kill (20)
neglegēns, neglegētis, *careless* (28)
neglegēter, adv., *carelessly* (28)
neglegētia, -ae, f., *carelessness* (28)
neglegō, neglegere, neglēxi, neglēctus, to neglect, ignore (50)
negōtiōsus, -a, -um, *busy* (47)
nēmō, nēminis, m./f., *no one* (9)
nēnia, -ae, f., *lament, dirge* (54)
néque, conj., *and...not* (6)
néque...néque, conj., *neither...nor* (5)
nēquīquam, adv., *in vain* (54)
Nerōneus, -a, -um, of Nero (43)
nesciō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus, to be ignorant, not to know (9)
niger, nigra, nigrum, *black* (33)
nihil, *nothing* (4)
nīl, *nothing* (34)
nīmīs, adv. or indecl. substantive, *too much* (34)
nīsi, conj., *unless, if...not, except* (18, 26)
nōbilis, -is, -e, *noble* (50)
nóceō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus + dat., to do harm (to), harm (26)
nócte, at night (12)
nóctū, adv., *at/by night* (45)
noctūrnus, -a, -um, *happening during the night* (22)
nólō, nōlle, nōluī, irreg., *not to wish, not to want, to be unwilling* (5, 17, 21)
Nólī/Nólīte + infin., *Don't...!* (9)

nómen, nōminis, n., *name* (1, 15)
nóminō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to name, call by name (54)
nōn, adv., *not* (2, 13)
nōn iam, adv., *no longer* (2, 13)
nōn módo...sed étiam, *not only...but also* (X)
Nónae, -ārum, f. pl., the Nones (36)
nōndum, adv., *not yet* (6, 13)
Nónne...? Surely...? (introduces a question that expects the answer "yes") (19)
nōnnūllī, -ae, -a, *some* (51)
nōnnūmquam, adv., *sometimes* (26)
nónus, -a, -um, *ninth* (16, 38)
nōs, *we, us* (8, 27)
nóster, nóstra, nóstrum, *our* (14, 27)
nótus, -a, -um, *known* (31)
nóvem, *nine* (15, 38)
Novémber, Novémbris, Novémber, *November* (36)
nóvus, -a, -um, *new* (16)
nóva núpta, -ae, f., *bride* (53)
nox, nóctis, gen. pl. **nóctium, f.**, *night* (11)
média nōx, mediae nóctis, f., *midnight* (20)
núbēs, núbis, gen. pl. **núbium, f.**, *cloud* (15)
núbō, núbere, nūpsī, nūptūrus + dat., to marry
nūllus, -a, -um, *no, not any* (9)
Num...? adv., Surely...not...? (introduces a question that expects the answer "no") (46)
númerō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to count (33)
númerus, -ī, m., *number* (11)
nūmquam, adv., *never* (20)
nunc, adv., *now* (6, 13)
nūntius, -ī, m., *messenger* (7)
nūper, adv., *recently* (50)
nūptiae, -ārum, f. pl., *wedding ceremony* (53)
nūpta, nóva, -ae, f., *bride* (53)
nūptiālis, -is, -e, *off/for a wedding* (53)
nūsquam, adv., *nowhere* (39)
nux, núcis, f., *nut* (53)

ō, interj., used with vocative and in exclamations (9)
ob, prep. + acc., *on account of* (39)

obdormiō, -īre, -īvi, -itūrus, *to go to sleep* (21)
 obesus, -a, -um, *fat* (18)
 obscurō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to hide* (30)
 obsecrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to beseech, beg* (40, 51)
 observō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to watch, pay attention to* (6, 50)
 obsideō, obsidēre, obsēdi, obsessus, *to besiege* (38)
 obsignō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to sign* (53)
 obstupefactus, -a, -um, *astounded* (48)
 occidō, occidere, occīdi, occīsus, *to kill* (45)
 occupātus, -a, -um, *busy* (7)
 occurrō, occurrere, occurrī, occursurus + dat., *to meet* (24)
 Ōceanus, -ī, m., *Ocean* (53)
 octāvus, -a, -um, *eighth* (36, 38)
 octō, *eight* (15, 38)
 Octōber, Octōbris, Octōbre, *October* (36)
 ōculus, -ī, m., *eye* (26)
 officiōsus, -a, -um + dat., *ready to serve, obliging* (54)
 officium, -ī, n., *official ceremony, duty* (51)
 oleum, -ī, n., *oil* (32)
 olfaciō, olfacere, olfēcī, olfactus, *to catch the scent of, smell, sniff* (12)
 ōlim, adv., *once (upon a time)* (18)
 olīva, -ae, f., *olive* (33)
 olivētum, -ī, n., *olive grove* (14, 15)
 ōmen, ōminis, n., *omen* (53)
 omittō, omittere, omīsī, omīssus, *to leave out, omit* (39)
 ōmnis, -is, -e, *all, the whole, every, each* (6, 18)
 ōnerō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to load*
 ōnus, ōneris, n., *load, burden* (15)
 opēriō, opērire, opēruī, opērtus, *to hide, cover* (53)
 opōrtet, oportēre, opōrtuit, *it is right, fitting; ought* (50, 52)
 Festināre tē opōrtet, *That you hurry is fitting, You ought to hurry* (50)
 oppidum, -ī, n., *town* (39)
 opprimō, opprimere, opprēssī, opprēssus, *to overwhelm* (30)
 opprēssus, -a, -um, *crushed* (25)
 optimūs, -a, -um, *best, very good, excellent* (20, 31, 34)
 optimē, adv., *best, very well, excellently* (34, 35)

vir optime, *sir* (20)
 optō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to wish* (54)
 ōra, -ae, f., *shore* (39)
 ōrātiō, ōrātiōnis, f., *oration, speech* (26)
 ōrātiōnem habēre, *to deliver a speech* (26)
 ōrātor, ōrātoris, m., *orator, speaker* (22)
 ōrdior, ōrdīrī, ōrsus sum, *to begin* (38)
 ōrior, ōrīrī, ōrtus sum, *to rise* (45)
 ōrnāmentum, -ī, n., *decoration; pl., furnishings* (30)
 ōrnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to decorate, equip* (53)
 ōrnātus, -a, -um, *decorated* (32)
 ōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to beg* (51)
 Ōrpheus, -ī, m., *Orpheus (legendary singer and husband of Eurydice)* (32)
 ōs, ōris, n., *mouth, face* (38)
 os, ossis, n., *bone* (18, 54)
 ōsculum, -ī, n., *kiss* (45)
 ostēndō, ostēndere, ostēndī, ostētus, *to show, point out* (48)
 ōvum, -ī, n., *egg* (32)

P

paedagōgus, -ī, m., *tutor* (37)
 paēne, adv., *almost* (30)
 palaēstra, -ae, f., *exercise ground* (43)
 Palātīnus, -a, -um, *Palatine, on/belonging to the Palatine Hill* (24)
 pālla, -ae, f., *palla* (10)
 pāllium, -ī, n., *cloak* (32)
 pālus, -ī, m., *post* (43)
 pānis, pānis, m., *bread* (32)
 pār impār, *odds or evens (a game)* (46)
 pārcō, pārcere, pepērcī + dat., *to spare* (49)
 pārēns, parētis, m./f., *parent* (11)
 pāreō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus + dat., *to obey* (39)
 pāria, pārium, n. pl., *pairs* (48)
 pāriēs, parīetis, m., *wall (of a house or room)* (30)
 pārō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to prepare, get ready* (5, 20)
 parātus, -a, -um, *ready, prepared* (10)
 sē parāre, *to prepare oneself, get ready* (22)
 pars, pārtis, gen. pl., pārtium, f., *part, direction, region* (13)
 pārvulus, -a, -um, *small, little* (26)

párvus, -a, -um, small (30, 34)
páscō, páscere, pávī, pástus, to feed, pasture (31)
pássum, -ī, n., raisin-wine (33)
páter, pátris, m., father (6, 11)
pátrēs, pátrum, m. pl., senators (52)
pátior, páti, pássus sum, to suffer, endure (38)
patrónus, -ī, m., patron (25)
pátruus, -ī, m., uncle (22)
paúci, -ae, -a, few (34)
paulátim, adv., gradually, little by little (34)
paulisper, adv., for a short time (20)
paúlus, -a, -um, little, small (54)
paúlum, adv., little (35)
paúlum, -ī, n., a small amount, a little (37)
paúper, paúperis, poor (42)
paviméntum, -ī, n., tiled floor (44)
péctō, péctere, péxī, péxus, to comb (28)
péctus, péctoris, n., chest, breast (54)
péctus plángere, to beat the breast (54)
pecúnia, -ae, f., money (21)
pécus, pécoris, n., livestock, sheep and cattle
 (33)
péior, péior, péius, gen., peiórís, worse (34)
péius, adv., worse (35)
per, prep. + acc., through, along (6, 9)
per iócum, as a prank/joke (16)
percútiō, percútere, percússī, percússus, to
strike (35)
pérdō, pérdere, pérdidī, pérditus, to destroy
 (45)
perferō, perférre, pertulī, perlátus, irreg., to
report (52)
periculósus, -a, -um, dangerous (17)
perículum, -ī, n., danger (14, 15)
peristýlium, -ī, n., peristyle (courtyard
surrounded with a colonnade) (46)
pérlegō, perlégere, perlégī, perléctus, to read
through (54)
pérna, -ae, f., ham (31)
pernoctō, -áre, -ávī, -átúrus, to spend the night
 (17, 18)
perpétuus, -a, -um, lasting, permanent (54)
in perpétuum, forever (54)
persuádeō, persuádere, persuásī, persuásus,
to make something (acc.) agreeable to someone
(dat.), to persuade someone of something; to
persuade someone (dat.) (36, 51)

pertérritus, -a, -um, frightened, terrified (5)
perturbátus, -a, -um, confused (50)
perveniō, pervenire, pervenī, perventúrus
+ ad + acc., to arrive (at), reach (25)
pēs, pédis, m., foot (13)
péssimus, -a, -um, worst (34)
péssimē, adv., worst (35)
pestiléntia, -ae, f., plague (33)
pétō, pétere, petívī, petítus, to look for, seek,
head for, aim at, attack (5, 21)
pictúra, -ae, f., picture (1)
píla, -ae, f., ball (16)
pílā lúdere, to play ball (16)
pínguis, -is, -e, fat, rich (31)
píráta, -ae, m., pirate (21)
pírurum, -ī, n., pear (33)
piscína, -ae, f., fishpond (3)
pístor, pístóris, m., baker (54)
pīstrínium, -ī, n., bakery (37)
pláceō, -ére, -uī + dat., to please (34, 52)
plácuit, it was decided (52)
plácidē, adv., gently, peacefully, quietly, tamely
 (14, 49)
plángō, plángere, plánxī, plánctus, to beat (54)
péctus plángere, to beat the breast (54)
plaústrum, -ī, n., wagon, cart (15)
plénus, -a, -um, full (11)
plórō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to lament, mourn (54)
plúit, plúere, plúit, it rains, is raining (23)
plúrēs, plúrēs, plúra, gen., plúrium, more
 (34)
plúrimus, -a, -um, most, very much (34)
plúrimī, -ae, -a, most, very many (34)
plúrimum, adv., most (35)
plūs, plúris, n., more (34)
plūs vínī, more wine (34)
plūs, adv., more (35)
Plútō, Plútónis, m., Pluto (king of the
underworld) (32)
póculum, -ī, n., cup, goblet (33)
poéna, -ae, f., punishment, penalty (40)
poénās dáre, to pay the penalty, be punished
 (40)
poéta, -ae, m., poet (25)
pollíceor, pollicéři, pollicitus sum, to
promise (45)
pómpa, -ae, f., procession (54)

Pompéiī, -órum, m. pl., *Pompeii* (40)
pónō, pónere, pósui, pósitus, to put, place
 (10, 21)
pōns, pōntis, gen. pl., **pōntium**, m., *bridge*
 (23)
 popína, -ae, f., *eating-house, bar* (33)
 pópulus, -ī, m., *people* (47)
pórcus, -ī, m., *pig, pork* (28, 33)
pórta, -ae, f., *gate* (11)
pórtō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to carry (6)
póscō, póscere, popóscī, to demand, ask for
 (34)
póssum, pósse, pótuī, irreg., to be able; I
 can (5, 14, 21)
post, adv., *after(ward), later* (39)
 múltis post ánnis, *many years afterward* (39)
post, prep. + acc., *after* (20)
pósteā, adv., *afterward* (33)
pósterus, -a, -um, *next, following* (52)
póstis, póstis, gen. pl., **póstium**, m.,
doorpost (25)
póstquam, conj., *after* (20)
postrémō, adv., *finally* (46)
postrídiē, adv., *on the following day* (26)
pótius quam, *rather than* (52)
praébeō, -ére, -uī, -itus, to display, show,
provide (52)
praecédō, praecédere, praecéssī, praecessúrus,
to go in front (53)
praecípiō, praecípere, praecépī, praecéptus
 + dat., to instruct, order (51)
praecipitō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to hurl (18)
 sē praecipitáre, to hurl oneself, rush (18)
praecjárus, -a, -um, *distinguished, famous* (13)
praecurrō, praecurrere, praecurrī,
praecursúrus, to run ahead (18)
praédō, praedónis, m., *robber* (26)
praéferō, praeférre, praetuli, praelátus,
 irreg. + acc. and dat., to carry X (acc.)
 in front of Y (dat.) (37)
praéter, prep. + acc., *except* (21)
praetereā, adv., *besides, too, moreover* (15)
praetereō, praeteríre, praeteríi or
praeterívī, praetéritus, irreg., to go past
 (15)
praetexta, tóga, -ae, f., *toga with purple border*
 (10)

praetextátus, -a, -um, *wearing the toga*
praetexta (52)
prándium, -ī, n., *midday meal* (32)
prásinus, -a, -um, *green* (27)
prehéndō, prehéndere, prehéndī,
prehénsus, to seize (44)
prétium, -ī, n., *price* (31)
prídiē, adv. + acc., *on the day before* (36)
prímus, -a, -um, *first* (21, 38)
prímā lúce, at dawn (21)
prímō, adv., *first, at first* (40)
prímum, adv., *first* (23)
cum prímum, conj., *as soon as* (40)
quam prímum, *as soon as possible* (40)
prínceps, princípis, m., *emperor, leader,*
leading citizen (7)
prior, prior, prius, gen., **prióris**, *first (of two),*
previous (45)
prius, adv., *earlier, previously* (33)
príscus, -a, -um, *of olden times, ancient* (54)
procácitās, procacitátis, f., *insolence* (39)
procāx, procácis, *insolent; as slang, pushy* (31)
prōcédō, prōcédere, prōcésī, prōcessúrus,
to go forward (33)
prō cértō habére, to be sure (47)
prócul, adv., *in the distance, far off, far* (15)
pródeō, pródire, pródii, próditúrus, irreg., to
come forth (53)
 Prō dī immortálēs! *Good heavens!* (42)
próferō, próferre, prótulī, prólátus, irreg.,
 to carry forward, continue (52)
proficísco, proficísco, proféctus sum, to set
 out, leave (36, 37)
prófugus, -a, -um, *exiled, fugitive* (39)
prōgrédior, prógredi, prógréssus sum, to go
 forward, advance (45)
prómíttō, prómítere, prómísī, prómíssus,
 to promise (9)
prónuba, -ae, f., *bride's attendant* (50)
prónus, -a, -um, *face down* (35)
própe, prep. + acc., *near* (5, 9)
própe, adv., *near, nearby, nearly* (45)
propínquus, -ī, m., *relative* (50)
prōpónō, prōpónere, prōpósui, propósitus, to
 propose (X)
própter, prep. + acc., *on account of, because of*
 (26)

prōrūmpō, prōrūmpere, prōrūpī, prōrūptus, to
burst forth, burst out (53)
prōtinus, adv., immediately (54)
prōvincia, -ae, f., province (XII)
prōximus, -a, -um, nearest (33)
prūdēns, prūdētis, wise, sensible (34)
prūdēter, adv., wisely, sensibly (34, 35)
prūdētia, -ae, f., good sense, discretion, skill (52)
pūblicus, -a, -um, public (51)
puēlla, -ae, f., girl (1)
pūer, pūerī, m., boy (3)
puerīlis, -is, -e, childish, of childhood (51)
pūgiō, pūgiōnis, m., dagger (42)
pūgna, -ae, f., fight, battle (48)
pūgnam committere, to join battle (48)
pūgnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus, to fight (48)
pūlcher, pūlchra, pūlchrum, beautiful, pretty,
handsome (28)
pulcherrimus, -a, -um, most/very beautiful
(32)
pūlchrē, adv., finely, excellently (35)
pulchritūdō, pulchritūdinis, f., beauty (53)
pūllus, -ī, m., chicken (32)
pulvīnar, pulvīnāris, n., imperial seat (at the
games) (48)
pūlvis, pūlveris, m., dust (15)
pūniō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus, to punish (21)
pūpa, -ae, f., doll (46)
pūrgō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to clean (6)
pūrus, -a, -um, spotless, clean, plain white (51)
tōga pūra, -ae, f., plain white toga (51)
pūtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to think, consider (46)
Pūramus, -ī, m., Pyramus (45)

Q

quā dē causā, for this reason (32)
quadrātus, -a, -um, squared (25)
quadrīgae, -ārum, f. pl., team of four horses,
chariot (27)
quaērō, quaerere, quaesīvī, quaesītus, to
seek, look for, ask (for) (30)
Quālis...? Quālis...? Quāle...? What sort
of...? (4, 18)
Quam...! adv., How...! (13, 29, 36)
Quam...? adv., How...? (36)
quam, adv., than, as (34, 36)

pótius quam, rather than (51)
quam, adv. + superlative adj. or adv., as...as
possible (35; 36)
quam celerrimē, adv., as quickly as possible
(34)
quam primum, adv., as soon as possible (40)
Quam ob causam...? For what reason...?
Why...? (28)
quámquam, conj., although (11)
Quándō...? adv., When...? (12, 21)
quandóquidem, conj., since (54)
Quántus, -a, -um...? How big...? How
much...? (41)
Quánti...? How much (in price)...? (31)
Quántum...! adv., How much...! (41)
quártus, -a, -um, fourth (38)
quártus décimus, -a, -um, fourteenth (38)
quási, adv., as if (49)
quáttuor, four (15, 38)
quattuórdecim, fourteen (38)
-que, enclitic conj., and (36)
quī, quae, quod, who, which, that (1, 3, 14, 28,
29, 36)
Quī...? Quae...? Quod...? interrog. adj.,
What...? Which...? (29)
Quid ágis? How are you? (18, 53)
quīdam, quaedam, quóddam, (a) certain
(10, 29)
quídem, adv., indeed (31)
nē...quídem, adv., not even (34)
quíes, quiētis, f., rest (23)
sē quiētī dare, to rest (23)
quiēscō, quiēscere, quiēvī, quiētūrus, to
rest, keep quiet (13, 23)
quíndecim, fifteen (38)
quīngentésimus, -a, -um, five-hundredth (38)
quīngentī, -ae, -a, five hundred (15, 38)
quīnquāgésimus, -a, -um, fiftieth (38)
quīnquāgíntā, fifty (15, 38)
quínque, five (15, 38)
quíntus, -a, -um, fifth (26, 38)
quíntus décimus, -a, -um, fifteenth (38)
Quirīnālis, -is, -e, Quirinal (Hill) (35)
Quis...? Quid...? Who...? What...? (1, 4, 29)
Quid ágis? How are you? (18, 53)
quis, nē (see aliquis) (52)
quis, sī (see aliquis) (51)

quō, adv., *there, to that place* (43)
 Quō...? adv., *Where...to?* (4)
 quō...ēō..., *the (more)...the (more)...* (36, 47)
 Quōcum...? *With whom...?* (12)
 quod (see quī, quae, quod)
 quod, conj., *because* (1, 29)
 Quō instrūmētō...? *With what instrument...?*
By what means...? How...? (12)
 Quōmodo...? adv., *In what manner...? In what*
way...? How...? (12)
 quōniam, conj., *since* (42)
 quōque, adv., *also* (2, 13)
 Quot...? *How many...?* (15, 38)
 Quōtus, -a, -um...? *What/Which (in*
numerical order)...? (38)
 Quōta hōra est? *What time is it?* (38)

R

raēda, -ae, f., *carriage* (10)
 raedārius, -ī, m., *coachman, driver* (10)
 rāmus, -ī, m., *branch* (4)
 rāpiō, rāpere, rāpuī, rāptus, *to snatch, seize*
 (40)
 rebēlliō, rebelliōnis, f., *rebellion* (XI)
 recipiō, recipere, recēpī, recēptus, *to receive,*
recapture (54)
 recitātiō, recitātiōnis, f., *recitation* (45)
 recitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to read aloud, recite* (29)
 recitāndī, *of reciting* (39)
 recognitiō, recognitiōnis, f., *recognition* (49)
 rēctus, -a, -um, *right, proper* (35)
 rēctē, adv., *rightly, properly* (31, 35)
 recumbō, recumbere, recumbuī, *to recline, lie*
down (29)
 recuperō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to recover* (21)
 ānimum recuperāre, *to regain one's senses,*
wake up (21)
 reddō, reddere, reddidī, redditus, *to give*
back, return (29)
 redēptor, redēptōris, m., *contractor* (54)
 rédeō, redīre, redīi or redīvī, reditūrus,
 irreg., *to return, go back* (7, 23, 49)
 rédiēns, redeūntis, *returning* (39)
 reditus, -ūs, m., *return* (25)
 redūcō, redūcere, redūxī, redūctus, *to lead*
back, take back (42)

réferō, referre, réttulī, relātus, irreg., *to bring*
back, report, write down (46)
 reficiō, reficere, refēcī, reféctus, *to remake,*
redo, restore (32)
 régīna, -ae, f., *queen* (38)
 régnum, -ī, n., *kingdom* (32)
 regrédior, régredi, regréssus sum, *to go*
back, return (36, 37)
 relínquō, relínquere, relíquī, relíctus, *to*
leave behind (16, 21)
 remóveō, removére, remóvī, remótus, *to*
remove, move aside (21)
 rénovō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to renew, revive* (38)
 repéllō, repéllere, réppulī, repúlsus, *to drive*
off, drive back (5, 40)
 répetō, repétere, repetívī, repetítus, *to pick*
up, recover (43)
 reprehéndō, reprehéndere, reprehéndī,
 reprehénsus, *to blame, scold, reprove* (6, 31)
 requírō, requírerere, requisívī, requisítus, *to*
ask, inquire (54)
 rēs, réi, f., *thing, matter, situation, affair* (19, 25)
 rem explicāre, *to explain the situation* (19)
 rēs urbānae, rérum urbānārum, f. pl., *affairs*
of the city/town (33)
 rē vérā, adv., *really, actually* (49)
 rescribō, rescribere, rescripsī, rescriptus, *to*
write back, reply (50)
 resérvō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to reserve* (48)
 resístō, resístere, réstitī + dat., *to resist* (42)
 respóndeō, respondére, respóndī,
 respónsūrus, *to reply* (5, 21)
 respónsum, -ī, n., *reply* (38)
 rētículum, -ī, n., *hairnet* (53)
 retíneō, retínere, retínuī, reténtus, *to hold back,*
keep (31)
 rē vérā, adv., *really, actually* (49)
 révocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to recall, call back* (7)
 rēx, régis, m., *king*
 rídeō, ridére, rísī, rísus, *to laugh (at),*
smile (3, 21)
 rídículus, -a, -um, *absurd, laughable* (43)
 ríma, -ae, f., *crack* (45)
 rímósus, -a, -um, *full of cracks, leaky* (23)
 rísus, -ūs, m., *laugh, smile* (13, 25)
 ríte, adv., *properly* (53)
 rívus, -ī, m., *stream* (5)

ríxa, -ae, f., *quarrel* (29)
 ríxor, -ári, -átus sum, *to quarrel* (45)
 rogátiō, rogātiōnis, f., *question* (40)
 rógō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to ask* (12, 51)
 rógus, -ī, m., *funeral pyre* (54)
 Rōma, -ae, f., *Rome* (7)
 Rómā, *from Rome* (39)
 Rómae, *in Rome* (39)
 Rómam, *to Rome* (7)
 Rōmánus, -a, -um, *Roman* (1)
 Rōmánī, -ōrum, m. pl., *the Romans* (III)
 rósa, -ae, f., *rose* (34)
 róta, -ae, f., *wheel* (15)
 ruína, -ae, f., *collapse, ruin* (38)
 rúmpō, rúmpere, rúpī, rúptus, *to burst* (29)
 rúrsus, adv., *again* (36)
 rūs, rúris, n., *country, country estate* (39)
 rúre, *from the country* (39)
 rúri, *in the country* (39)
 rūs, *to the country* (39)
 russátus, -a, -um, *red* (27)
 rústica, vílla, -ae, f., *country house and farm* (1)
 rústicus, -ī, m., *peasant* (13)

S

sácculus, -ī, m., *small bag (used for holding money)*
 (34)
 sácula, -ōrum, n. pl., *religious rites, sacrifice* (53)
 sacríficō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to sacrifice* (53)
 saéculum, -ī, n., *age, era* (48)
 saépe, adv., *often* (2, 13, 35)
 saépius, adv., *more often* (35)
 saepíssimē, adv., *most often* (35)
 saévus, -a, -um, *fierce, savage* (39)
 sal, sális, m., *salt, wit* (34)
 saltátrīx, saltátrícis, f., *dancer* (21)
 sáltō, -áre, -ávī, -áturus, *to dance* (21)
 sálus, salútis, f., *greetings* (36)
 salútem dícere, *to send greetings* (36)
 salútem plúrimam dícere, *to send fondest
 greetings* (36)
 salútō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to greet, welcome* (7)
 Sálvē!/Salvétē! *Greetings! Hello!* (7)
 sálvus, -a, -um, *safe* (5)
 sánē, adv., *certainly, of course* (36)
 sanguíneus, -a, -um, *bloodstained* (45)

ságuis, ságuinis, m., *blood* (33)
 sátis, adv., indecl. substantive, *enough* (23)
 sátis témporis, *enough time* (23)
 scápha, -ae, f., *small boat* (40)
 sceléstus, -a, -um, *wicked* (10)
 scélus, scéleris, n., *crime* (41)
 scíndō, scíndere, scídī, scíssus, *to cut, split,
 carve, tear* (33, 54)
 scíssā véste, *with torn clothing* (54)
 scíō, -íre, -ívī, -ítus, *to know* (16, 49)
 scriblíta, -ae, f., *tart or pastry with cheese
 filling* (37)
 scríbō, scríbere, scrípsī, scríptus, *to write*
 (1, 24)
 sē, *himself, herself, oneself, itself, themselves*
 (11, 27)
 sēcrétō, adv., *secretly* (45)
 secúndus, -a, -um, *second* (9, 38)
 secúndae ménsae, -árum, f. pl., *second course,
 dessert* (33)
 sēcúrus, -a, -um, *carefree, unconcerned* (35)
 sed, conj., *but* (2)
 sédecim, *sixteen* (38)
 sédeō, sedére, sédī, sessúrus, *to sit* (1, 21)
 sélla, -ae, f., *sedan chair, seat, chair* (28, 44)
 sēmísómnus, -a, -um, *half-asleep* (9)
 sémper, adv., *always* (4, 13)
 senátor, senátoris, m., *senator* (7)
 senátus, -ūs, m., *Senate* (25)
 sénex, sénis, m., *old man* (I, 43)
 séniō, séniōnis, m., *the six (in throwing
 knucklebones)* (34)
 séntiō, séntire, sénsī, sénsus, *to feel, notice,
 realize* (45, 49)
 sepéliō, sepelíre, sepelívī, sepúltus, *to bury*
 (39)
 séptem, *seven* (15, 38)
 Septémber, Septémbris, Septémbre, *September*
 (36)
 septéndecim, *seventeen* (38)
 septentríōnális, -is, -e, *northern* (39)
 séptimus, -a, -um, *seventh* (13, 38)
 séptimus décimus, -a, -um, *seventeenth* (38)
 septuágésimus, -a, -um, *seventieth* (IX)
 sepúlcrum, -ī, n., *tomb* (22)
 séquor, séquī, secútus sum, *to follow* (36, 37)
 séquēns, sequéntis, *following* (25)

serēnus, -a, -um, clear, bright (50)
sermō, sermōnis, m., conversation, talk (54)
serō, adv., late (21, 35)
serius, adv., later (35)
serissimē, adv., latest (35)
serua, -ae, f., slave-woman, slave-girl (50)
seruiō, seruire, seruiui, seruitūrus + dat., to serve (53)
seruitūs, seruitūtis, f., slavery (XI)
seruō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to save (26, 30)
seruus, -ī, m., slave (3)
seu = siue, conj., or if (34)
sex, six (15, 38)
séxtus, -a, -um, sixth (37, 38)
séxtus décimus, -a, -um, sixteenth (38)
si, conj., if (5)
si quis (= aliquis), if anyone (51)
si vīs, if you wish, please (26)
sic, adv., thus, in this way (38, 39, 50)
siccus, -a, -um, dry (53)
Sicília, -ae, f., Sicily (38)
signum, -ī, n., signal, sign (27)
siléntium, -ī, n., silence (15)
silua, -ae, f., woods, forest (5)
similis, -is, -e + gen. or dat., similar (to), like (34, 50)
simul, adv., together, at the same time (9, 13)
simulac, conj., as soon as (24)
simulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to pretend (21)
sine, prep. + abl., without (26)
sinister, sinistra, sinistrum, left (50)
sinō, sinere, sívī, sítus, to allow (34)
situs, -a, -um, located, situated, buried (33, 54)
sis = si vīs, if you wish, please (36)
sōl, sólis, m., sun (50)
sólea, -ae, f., sandal (32)
sóleō, solére, sólitus sum + infin., to be accustomed (to), be in the habit (of) (10, 40)
sōlitūdō, sōlitūdinis, f., solitude (39)
sollícitus, -a, -um, anxious, worried (4)
sólus, -a, -um, alone (3)
sólvō, sólvēre, sólvī, solútus, to loosen, untie, dishevel (54)
sómnium, -ī, n., dream (21)
sómnus, -ī, m., sleep (21)
sónitus, -ūs, m., sound (21, 25)
sórdidus, -a, -um, dirty (19)

sóror, soróris, f., sister (11)
S.P.D. = salútem plúrimam dícit (36)
spectáculum, -ī, n., sight, spectacle (30)
spectátor, spectatōris, m., spectator (27)
spéctō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to watch, look at (7)
spéculum, -ī, n., mirror (28)
spélunca, -ae, f., cave (45)
spérō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to hope (47)
spīna, -ae, f., barrier (of a racetrack) (27)
spóndeō, spondére, spopóndī, spónsus, to promise solemnly, pledge (50)
spónsa, -ae, f., betrothed woman, bride (50)
spónsália, spónsálium, n. pl., betrothal ceremony (50)
spónsus, -ī, m., betrothed man, bridegroom (50)
státim, adv., immediately (5, 13)
státua, -ae, f., statue (3)
stéla, -ae, f., tombstone (33)
stércus, stércoris, n., dung, manure (21)
stértō, stértere, stértuī, to snore (25)
stílus, -ī, m., pen (25)
stírps, stírpis, gen. pl., stírpium, f., thorn (49)
stō, stāre, stétī, statúrus, to stand (10, 22)
stóla, -ae, f., stola (a woman's outer garment) (10)
strátum, -ī, n., sheet, covering (32)
strénuus, -a, -um, active, energetic (2)
strénuē, adv., strenuously, hard (6, 13, 35)
strépitus, -ūs, m., noise, clattering (23, 25)
strígilis, strígilis, gen. pl., strígílium, f., strigil, scraper (43)
stríngō, stríngere, strínxī, stríctus, to draw (26)
gládium stríngere, to draw a sword (26)
stúdeō, -ére, -uī + dat., to study (39)
stúdium, -ī, n., enthusiasm, study (41)
stúltus, -a, -um, stupid, foolish (23)
stúpeō, -ére, -uī, to be amazed, gape (23)
suávis, -is, -e, sweet, delightful (34)
sub, prep. + abl., under, beneath (1, 9)
súbitus, -a, -um, sudden (54)
súbitō, adv., suddenly (3, 13)
submíssus, -a, -um, quiet, subdued, soft (50)
súbsequor, súbsequī, subsecútus sum, to follow (up) (44)
Subúra, -ae, f., Subura (a district of Rome off the Forum, known for its nightlife) (35)
súī, síbi, sē, sē, himself, herself, oneself, itself, themselves (27)

sum, *esse, fūi, futūrus*, irreg., *to be* (1, 14, 20, 21)
sūmmus, -a, -um, *greatest, very great, the top of...* (35)
sūmmā celeritāte, *with the greatest speed* (29)
sūmō, *sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptus*, *to take, take up, pick out, assume (i.e., put on for the first time)* (22, 51)
sūper, prep. + acc., *over, above* (53)
supērbus, -a, -um, *proud, arrogant* (48)
sūperī, -ōrum, m. pl., *the gods above* (39)
sūperō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to overcome, defeat* (42)
sūprā, adv., *above, on top* (21)
sūprā, prep. + acc., *above* (23)
suppositīcius, -ī, m., *substitute* (48)
sūrgō, *sūrgere, surrēxī, surrēctūrus*, *to get up, rise* (6, 21)
surrīpiō, *surrīpere, surrīpuī, surrēptus*, *to steal* (44)
sūus, -a, -um, *his, her, one's, its, their (own)* (9, 27, 54)

T

tabellārius, -ī, m., *courier* (13)
tabērna, -ae, f., *shop* (25)
tablīnum, -ī, n., *study* (26)
tābulae, -ārum, f. pl., *tablets, records* (51, 53)
Tabulārium, -ī, n., *Public Records Office* (51)
tabulātum, -ī, n., *story, floor* (30)
tāceō, -ēre, -uī, -itus, *to be quiet* (9)
tācitē, adv., *silently* (9, 13)
taēda, -ae, f., *torch* (53)
taēdet, *taedēre, taesum est*, *boredom with/weariness of something (gen.) affects one (acc.), one is bored with/weary of something* (16, 50, 52)
mē taēdet + gen., *boredom with/weariness of... affects me, I am bored with/weary of...* (50)
Talāssius, -ī, m., *Talassius (god of marriage)* (53)
tālī, -ōrum, m. pl., *knucklebones* (34)
tālis, -is, -e, *such, like this, of this kind* (23, 50)
tālia, *tālium*, n. pl., *such things* (41)

tam, adv., *so* (30, 50)
tāmen, adv., *however, nevertheless* (6, 13)
tāmquam, conj., *just as if* (33)
tāndem, adv., *at last, at length* (2, 13)
tāngō, *tāngere, tētigi, tāctus*, *to touch* (54)
tāntus, -a, -um, *so great, such a big* (24, 50)
tāntum, adv., *only; so much* (15, 50)
tārdus, -a, -um, *slow* (15)
tē (from **tū**) (4)
tégō, *tégere, téxi, téctus*, *to cover* (54)
tēla, -ae, f., *web, fabric, loom* (41)
temerārius, -a, -um, *rash, reckless, bold* (5)
tempēstās, *tempestātis*, f., *storm* (38)
tēplum, -ī, n., *temple* (40)
tēptō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to try* (9)
tēmpus, *tēmporis*, n., *time* (2, 8, 12, 15)
ad tēmpus, *on time* (37)
tēneō, *tenēre, tenuī, tēntus*, *to hold* (9, 25)
memóriā tenēre, *to remember* (37)
tepidārium, -ī, n., *warm room (at the baths)* (43)
ter, adv., *three times* (48)
tērgēō, *tergēre, tērsī, tērsus*, *to dry, wipe* (43)
tērgum, -ī, n., *back, rear* (35)
tērra, -ae, f., *earth, ground, land* (26, 38)
tērrēō, -ēre, -uī, -itus, *to frighten, terrify* (4)
terrībilis, -is, -e, *frightening* (39)
terrītus, -a, -um, *frightened* (39)
tērror, *terrōris*, m., *terror, fear* (22)
tērtius, -a, -um, *third* (25, 36, 38)
tērtius dēcimus, -a, -um, *thirteenth* (38)
tēssera, -ae, f., *ticket* (48)
testāmētum, -ī, n., *will, testament* (IX)
tēxō, *tēxere, tēxuī, tēxtus*, *to weave* (41)
thērmae, -ārum, f. pl., *public baths* (43)
Thērmae Nerōnēae, -ārum, f. pl., *the Baths of Nero* (43)
Thísbē, *Thísbēs*, f., *Thisbe* (45)
Thrácia, -ae, f., *Thrace (country northeast of Greece)* (39)
tībícen, *tībícinis*, m., *piper* (54)
tígri, *tígri*, gen. pl., *tígrium*, m./f., *tiger* (49)
tímeō, -ēre, -uī, *to fear, be afraid (to/of)* (5)
timēndus, -a, -um, *to be feared* (48)
tímīdus, -a, -um, *afraid, fearful, timid* (21)
tímor, *timóris*, m., *fear* (35)
tóga, -ae, f., *toga* (8)

tóga praetéxta, -ae, f., *toga with purple border* (10, 51)
 tóga púra, -ae, f., *plain white toga* (51)
 tóga virílis, tógae virílis, f., *toga of manhood, plain white toga* (39)
 tollō, tollere, sústulī, sublátus, irreg., *to lift, raise* (48)
 tórus, -ī, m., *couch* (38)
 tot, indecl. adj., *so many* (48, 50)
 tótus, -a, -um, *all, the whole* (21)
 trádō, trádere, trádidī, tráditus, *to hand over* (7, 22)
 tráhō, tráhere, tráxī, tráctus, *to drag, pull* (6, 12, 25)
 lánam tráhere, *to spin wool* (6)
 trāns, prep. + acc., *across* (39)
 trānsgrédior, trānsgrédī, trānsgréssus sum, *to cross* (X)
 trédecim, *thirteen* (38)
 trémō, trémere, trémuī, *to tremble* (21)
 trémor, tremóris, m., *cause of fright, terror* (48)
 trépidāns, trepidántis, *in a panic* (52)
 trēs, tría, *three* (13, 15, 38)
 triclínum, -ī, n., *dining room* (31)
 tridēns, tridéntis, gen. pl., tridéntium, m., *trident* (48)
 trígōn, trigónis, m., *ball game involving three people, ball (used in this game)* (43)
 trístis, -is, -e, *sad* (36)
 Tróia, -ae, f., *Troy* (I, 38)
 Troiánuš, -a, -um, *Trojan* (I, 38)
 Troiánī, -órum, m. pl., *the Trojans* (I)
 tū, *you* (sing.) (4, 27)
 túbicēn, tubícinis, m., *trumpet-player* (48)
 túli (see férō)
 tum, adv., *at that moment, then* (4, 13)
 tumúltus, -ūs, m., *uproar, commotion* (25)
 túnica, -ae, f., *tunic* (8)
 túnica álba, -ae, f., *white tunic* (53)
 túrba, -ae, f., *crowd, mob; cause of confusion/turmoil* (23, 48)
 túus, -a, -um, *your* (sing.) (9, 27)

U
 úbi, conj., *where* (1), *when* (5)
 Úbi...? adv., *Where...?* (10, 12)

Ulíxēs, Ulíxis, m., *Ulysses, Odysseus (Greek hero of the Trojan War)* (38)
 úlulō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to howl* (33)
 úmbra, -ae, f., *shadow, shade (of the dead)* (31, 33)
 úmquam, adv., *ever* (31)
 únā, adv., *together* (33)
 únda, -ae, f., *wave* (42)
 Únde...? adv., *From where...?* (12)
 úndecim, *eleven* (38)
 úndécimus, -a, -um, *eleventh* (17, 38)
 úndēvícésimus, -a, -um, *nineteenth* (38)
 úndēvīgintī, *nineteen* (38)
 úndique, adv., *on all sides, from all sides* (23)
 unguéntum, -ī, n., *ointment, perfume, oil* (34, 43)
 únguō, únguere, únxī, únctus, *to anoint, smear with oil* (43)
 únivéršus, -a, -um, *the whole of, the entire* (48)
 únus, -a, -um, *one* (15, 38)
 únā, adv., *together* (33)
 urbānuš, -a, -um, *of the city/town* (33)
 rēs urbānae, rērum urbānārum, f. pl., *affairs of the city/town* (33)
 urbs, úrbis, gen. pl., úrbium, f., *city* (7)
 úrgeō, urgére, úrsī, *to press, insist* (52)
 ut, conj. + indicative, *as, when* (16, 54)
 ut, conj. + subjunctive, *so that, that, to* (50, 53, 54)
 utérque, útraque, utrúmque, *each (of two), both* (45)
 útilis, -is, -e, *useful* (37)
 útrum...an..., *whether...or...* (52)
 úva, -ae, f., *grape, bunch of grapes* (33)
 úxor, uxóris, f., *wife* (11)

V
 váldē, adv., *very, very much, exceedingly* (19)
 váleō, -ére, -uī, -itúrus, *to be strong, be well* (40)
 Válē!/Valéte! *Goodbye!* (9)
 valedícō, valedícere, valedíxī, valedictúrus, *to say goodbye* (45)
 valētúdō, valētúdinis, f., *health (good or bad)* (39)
 vápor, vapóris, m., *steam* (43)

- várius, -a, -um, *different, various, varied, many-hued* (43, 53)
 -ve, enclitic conj., *or* (34)
 véhemēns, vehemēntis, *violent* (35)
 vehemēnter, adv., *very much, violently, hard, insistently* (19)
 vehículum, -ī, n., *vehicle* (13, 15)
 véhō, véhere, véxī, véctus, *to carry; pass., to be carried, travel* (54)
 véctus, -a, -um, *having been carried, having traveled* (54)
 vel, conj., *or* (37)
 vel...vel..., conj., *either...or...*
 vélámen, véláminis, n., *veil, shawl* (45)
 vélle (see vólō)
 véndō, véndere, véndidī, vénditus, *to sell* (28)
 vénetus, -a, -um, *blue* (27)
 véniō, veníre, vénī, ventúrus, *to come* (7, 20)
 véntus, -ī, m., *wind* (42)
 Vénus, Véneris, f., *Venus (the goddess of love); the highest throw of the knucklebones* (34)
 venústus, -a, -um, *charming* (34)
 vérberō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to beat, whip* (11)
 verbósus, -a, -um, *talkative* (26)
 vérbum, -ī, n., *word, verb* (39)
 véreor, -éri, -itus sum, *to be afraid, fear* (37)
 Vergílius, -ī, m., *Vergil (Roman poet)* (37)
 versipéllis, versipéllis, gen. pl., versipéllium, m., *werewolf* (33)
 vérsus, -ūs, m., *verse, line (of poetry)* (29)
 vértō, vérttere, vértī, vérsus, *to turn* (16)
 vérus, -a, -um, *true* (40)
 ímmō vérō, adv., *on the contrary, in fact* (40)
 Íta vérō! *Yes! Indeed!* (3, 13)
 Mínimē vérō! *No indeed! Not at all!* (31)
 rē vérā, *really, actually* (49)
 véra dícere, *to tell the truth* (40)
 vérō, adv., *truly, really, indeed* (31)
 véscor, véscī + abl., *to feed (on)* (49)
 véspērī, *in the evening* (18)
 véster, véstra, véstrum, *your (pl.)* (22, 27)
 vestibulum, -ī, n., *entrance passage* (43)
 vēstígium, -ī, n., *track, footprint, trace* (12, 15)
 vestímētum, -ī, n., *clothing; pl., clothes* (33)
 véstis, véstis, gen. pl., véstium, f., *clothing, garment* (29, 54)
 scíssā véste, *with torn clothing* (54)
 vétō, vetáre, vétuī, vétitus, *to forbid, tell not to* (26)
 vétus, vétēris, *old* (34)
 véxō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to annoy* (4)
 vexátus, -a, -um, *annoyed* (28)
 vía, -ae, f., *road, street* (10)
 Vía Áppia, -ae, f., *Appian Way* (11)
 Vía Flámínia, -ae, f., *the Via Flaminia (a road from Rome leading through the Campus Martius and north to Ariminum on the Adriatic Sea)* (54)
 viátor, viátōris, m., *traveler* (18)
 vícésimus, -a, -um, *twentieth* (38)
 vícínus, -a, -um, *neighboring, adjacent* (1)
 víctor, victōris, m., *conqueror, victor* (27)
 victória, -ae, f., *victory* (XII)
 vídeō, vidére, vídī, vísus, *to see* (4, 21, 49)
 vídeor, vidéri, vísus sum, *to seem, be seen* (21)
 vígilō, -áre, -ávī, -áturus, *to stay awake* (19)
 vígintī, *twenty* (36, 38)
 vílicus, -ī, m., *overseer, farm manager* (11)
 vílla, -ae, f., *country house* (1)
 vílla rústica, -ae, f., *country house and farm* (1)
 víncō, víncere, vícī, víctus, *to conquer, win* (27)
 vínea, -ae, f., *vineyard* (12)
 vínūm, -ī, n., *wine* (25)
 vínō ábstinēns, *refraining from wine, abstemious* (34)
 víolō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to do harm, harm* (54)
 vír, vírī, m., *man, husband* (3, 11)
 vír óptime, *sir* (20)
 vírga, -ae, f., *stick, rod, switch* (13)
 vírgō, vírginis, f., *maiden* (45)
 vírīlis, -is, -e, *of manhood* (39)
 tóga vírīlis, tógae vírīlis, f., *toga of manhood, plain white toga* (39)
 vís, acc., vim, abl., ví, f., *force, amount; pl. strength* (30)

víscera, víscerum, n. pl., vital organs (53)
vísitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to visit (23)
vispillō, vispillōnis, m., undertaker (54)
víta, -ae, f., life (54)
 ē vítā excédere, to die (54)
vítō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to avoid (13)
vítta, -ae, f., ribbon, headband (53)
vívō, vívere, víxī, víctúrus, to live (39)
vix, adv., scarcely, with difficulty, only just (24)
vócō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to call, invite, summon (16)

vólō, velle, voluī, irreg., to wish, want, be willing (5, 17, 20, 21)
 sī vīs, sīs, if you wish, please (26, 36)
volúptās, voluptátis, f., pleasure, delight (48)
vōs, you (pl.) (8, 27)
vōx, vócis, f., voice (4)
vúlnerō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to wound (33)
vúl nus, vúlneris, n., wound (35)
vult (from vólō) (5, 17)
vúltus, -ūs, m., face, expression (45)